

July 11, 1876

4 Job Vacancies..... 16/3

IBM livens up teller machine market

by John Kavanagh
THE automated teller machine business was shaken up by announcements from two market leaders, NCR and IBM, last week. And the news knocked \$10 off the shares of a third major supplier, Delsid.

In the US, IBM announced a machine which can read cheques and issue coins as well as notes - but NCR said there was little demand for change issuing and the trend was towards notes of higher values.

Meanwhile NCR unveiled a machine based on its new 5080 but aimed at building societies. The machine can be programmed in Pascal.

The IBM 4730 can issue three types of coin and five denominations of banknote. If it runs out of the denomination requested it issues the next lowest.



ROGERS... "Crazy system."

Cash deposits can be made in envelopes. The machine can print information such as time and date on the envelope. It can also scan the machine-readable characters on cheques and accept deposits that way. In addition it can be used as a cheque-cashing machine: reliable customers can be allowed to feed in cheques and get cash in return. This is thought to be particularly interesting to the US, where people are paid by cheque rather than by credit transfer directly to their accounts.

IBM and the cash-issuing feature could be helpful for retailers looking for change.

But NCR disagreed. "It would be possible to adapt our 5080 to issue coins but we feel from our talks with users that no one wants this," the company said.

NCR emphasises both the Pascal programming and ink-jet deposit envelope printing on its new machine. Building societies manager Mike Nott said the unit could be programmed to print anything. Building societies were considering a joint auto-teller machine network; they could get their machines to print the name of the relevant society on the envelopes, for example.

The NCR 5080 offers a graphics display and voice output. NCR claims to be the market leader, with over 17,500 machines installed worldwide.

Telecoms Bill for Lords

by our Parliamentary Correspondent
THE government hopes today to complete the Third Reading of the Telecommunications Bill, so that the Lords can have it by Christmas. But as the Commons winds down for the holidays, the only other business relating to the computer industry is the House of Lords Bill, which comes up for its Second Reading tomorrow.

Sponsors of the Bill, which aims to end the solicitors' monopoly in conveyancing, claim that it would help speed up and make cheaper the buying and selling of houses by encouraging much greater use of computers.

'Crazy' education under fire again

by John Kavanagh
A NEW attack on national policy on electronics and computing education has been launched by one of the top directors at Plessey, Group personnel director Plessey Rogers is looking overseas for hardware and software engineers because of a "crazy education system" which does little to attract physics and mathematics graduates and teachers.

Rogers' comments come at the end of a year in which education policy has been attacked by other top industry figures, including ICL managing director Robb Wilmet and Hewlett-Packard's UK managing director, David Baldwin.

In addition, the Institute of Manpower Studies has warned that cuts in government support for degrees in technology subjects could pose critical problems as soon as the economy recovers.

Plessey is looking for 100 specialists in the wake of recent big orders for defence systems. It is advertising in Australia, New Zealand, Canada and Europe, after failing to find people in the UK.

"Not enough of the best people are sticking with maths and physics even as early as the O-level stage," Rogers said. "The children tend to follow the best teachers - and not enough of the best maths and physics graduates go into teaching, because of the pay."

"Our industrial future depends on technology, but our crazy education system prevents us paying more to a maths teacher than to a Greek or geography specialist."

"They should be paid more: market forces should prevail, as in industry."

Rogers said Plessey would like to see more university resources spent on electronic engineering.

He added: "The universities are producing large numbers of graduates who find it difficult to get jobs, yet there's a huge shortage of the skills we need."

He warned that things could get worse. The number of 18-year-olds was expected to fall from 800,000 to 600,000 in the next decade, so if the proportion of electronics graduates stayed the same, the shortages would become even more acute.

Plessey is advertising in Australia and New Zealand in particular, because there are skill surpluses there, and graduates are keen to get experience in the UK.

Engineers go back at Post Office

ABOUT 1,400 telephone engineers went back to work in three international exchanges on Monday. They are members of the Post Office Engineering Union who were locked out two months ago following a work-to-rule in protest against the government's plans to privatise BT.

Bryan Harper, POEU assistant secretary, said the union would still be carrying on its campaign against privatisation and would consider further industrial action.

Research centre

ICL, Bull and Siemens have formally founded their new joint research centre in Munich, to be called the European Computer Industry Research Centre. Each company has an equal share capital of £150,000. The Centre hopes to tap the £840 million Esprit programme for cash.

Viewdata first

TRIUMPH-ADLER aims to be the first major European computer manufacturer to use viewdata to keep in touch with its dealer network. Information such as price changes, software updates and new product news that was previously sent by post to the 160 dealers will soon be available from T-A's closed user group pages on Prestel.

Prestel success

DOMESTIC use of the Prestel viewdata service has almost quadrupled in the last year. The number of sets has risen from 3,400 to 11,100. Over 35,000 sets are installed.

Legal service

AN online legal information service has been launched by Eurolex using the Datasolve bureau. It enables legal people to keep up to date with important cases and new laws through microcomputer links instead of having to wade through 60 professional journals. Services covering EEC and Irish law will be added next year.

Commons speech

EVERY word spoken in the Commons is now available through terminals from Seicon's Polis parliamentary information service. The full text of Hansard, the official record of Commons proceedings, is entered to help users find the relevant Hansard reference.

Joint satellite

NASA and Canada's Department of Communications are to develop a joint commercial satellite service for voice and data communications to mobile terminals operating in rural areas of North America. Tenders for telecommunications carriers to collaborate in the scheme will be issued early in 1984.

Sinclair sees high tech 'wall of secrecy'

by George Black
THE era of free trade between nations in technology is ending, and soon all research will be conducted behind a wall of secrecy.

This was the harsh warning of Sir Clive Sinclair, urging the Alvey Programme directors to aim for self-sufficiency in VLSI chip-making.

He told a British Computer Society meeting at Slough Higher Education College that the Japanese and the Americans would close their doors to international customers when the battle for computer supremacy reached its climax.

Alvey Programme VLSI director Bill Fawcett also referred to the dangers of dependence on imports, but he said that the UK could take only a selective approach to supporting an infrastructure of its own.

It would not be possible to apply the policy "across the board", Sinclair said that VLSI brought a fundamentally different situation to the first four generations of computers. British manufacturers could no longer buy components and bolt them together.

Foreign competitors would not allow us to do so; hardware and software were now too intimately related to ignore either; and reliance on others was geographically impractical.

The view that Britain would be best to devote itself to software was a fallacy, said Sinclair, because if we did not develop hardware we would not develop software either. Processing and memory were becoming blended, so that sophisticated CAD systems under our own control were essential.

"Either we get ourselves back into the hardware business or we're out of the game," he said.

Japan was willing to supply components while it was building up an industry, but when it gained an advantage - as it was now doing - supplies would be directed "first to its own producers and secondly, if at all, to outsiders."

"Japan sees computers as the single most important industry - it will soon be bigger than the car industry - and is absolutely determined to outstrip the US and lead the world," he warned.



SINCLAIR... "Wall of secrecy" for research.

The Americans had been open and generous in supplying technology in the past, but now they too were starting "insular and secretive research programmes".

Fawcett gave the targets as 1.5 micron circuits within two years and 1 micron circuits within five. Much of the equipment needed to achieve those goals was not made in this country, he admitted.

We needed to move from wet to dry etching, and this was one area in which we needed to have our own infrastructure, he said. Talks were going on with the Trade and Industry Department to try to form a strategy for safeguarding access to the basic resources.

Responding to a question from the floor, Sir Clive again stressed "very serious implications" if Inmos was allowed to be bought by an American organisation.

ICL mainframe applications manager John Allamby said his firm was also worried about possible US embargoes and whether the "shutters could be put up" on its relationship with Fujitsu.

ICL loses over 60 staff in plant closure

by Dave Madden
ICL has lost over 60 technical staff because of its decision to close its software development centre at Dalkeith, near Edinburgh. The defections could compromise ICL's plans for the Perq workstation.

When the plant was shut last Friday, of the 77 employees offered jobs at ICL's research centre at Kidsgrove only nine had agreed to make the move. Another four will go to Staffordshire on a temporary basis, and seven graduates recruited for Dalkeith will start work in Kidsgrove. The rest have accepted ICL's redundancy terms and will stay in Scotland.

An ICL spokesman said: "This will have a considerable effect on the Perq project in the short term - obviously not as many people have moved as we would have liked, despite considerable inducements to do so, though a nucleus of experienced staff has agreed to go."

The company has already begun a recruitment programme to fill the gaps, but it envisages "a staff shortage for six months or so."

When ICL announced in September its decision to concentrate its Perq efforts in Kidsgrove, the company presented the move as proof of its commitment to the machine. But the loss of its Perq software development team is a severe blow to a product that ICL admits has proved a disappointment.

ICL said that the market for such scientific workstations had not developed as the company had envisaged - in conjunction with

Perq Systems in the US it has sold around 1,000 machines.

ICL revealed recently that it had moved to protect its interest in Perq Systems for preference shares convertible into a 16% stake in the company. ICL may try to shift development work to Perq Systems until its Kidsgrove team is up to strength.

The bright side is that, according to one ex-Dalkeith employee, "the staff have almost uniformly found fresh employment".

Among beneficiaries is Future Technology Systems. A spokesman commented: "We have taken a few people from Dalkeith. ICL has tried to move scientific and technical staff from Scotland before and failed - and it had no reason to think this time would be any different."

On Monday the first Dalkeith spin-off, Spider Systems, opened for business in Edinburgh. The company has been formed by five senior managers and, although its plans are understandably vague, it intends to develop hardware and software products on a sub-contracted basis.

According to Dr Peter Palmer, who was previously responsible for all ICL's system software development for Perq at Dalkeith, his new company will concentrate on Unix systems software, including the PNX version of Unix for Perq, and local area networking - hence the name, Spider Systems.

Palmer said: "Spider Systems has the best people from ICL Dalkeith - we have a very strong team."

WHY HASN'T THAT TERMINAL YOU ORDERED ARRIVED YET?

WHOP!

GROAN! I KNEW I SHOULD HAVE PHONED RAPID TERMINALS.

VT100 LA50
VT101 LA100
VT102 LA12
VT131 LA120

Trust Rapid Terminals to supply EX-STOCK, the complete range of Digital terminals - all with 90 day on-site warranty and the support you'd expect from the experts.

Southern Telephone: (0441) 21271
Northern Telephone: (0276) 127503
V141 A. A. Computer Systems Ltd. (Incorporated in England)

Computer Weekly, Quadrant House, The Quadrant, Sutton, Surrey SM2 5AS. Telex: 892084 BISPRS G

EDITORIAL		DISPLAY ADVERTISING		CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING	
Inquiries: 01-601 8442/8061		Advertisement Manager: Henry Patten		Group Advertisement Manager: Brian Durrett	
Editor: David Craver	01-601 3122	Deputy Advertisement Manager: Chris Piller	01-601 3102	Field Sales Manager: Michael White	01-601 8039
Deputy Editor: Neil Gifford	01-601 3126	Sales Executive: Sally Brachman	01-601 8070	Consultancies Sales Manager: Julie Hammett-McNally	01-601 3402
News and Micro Editor: Robert Parry	01-601 3044	Sales Executive: David Marley-Morham	01-601 8088	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
Feature Editor: Andrew Thomas	01-601 3432	Sales Executive: Peter Simpson	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
Technical Editor: Dave Madden	01-601 3041	Sales Executive: Peter White	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
Software Editor: George Black	01-601 3423	Manager: Henry Patten	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
Reporters: Gillian Burgess	01-601 3062	Manager: Henry Patten	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
Keith Holden	01-601 3427	Manager: Henry Patten	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
Sally Hunter	01-601 3431	Manager: Henry Patten	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
David Lambert	01-601 3434	Manager: Henry Patten	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
Nick Martin	01-601 3435	Manager: Henry Patten	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
John Riley	01-601 3436	Manager: Henry Patten	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
Chief Sub-Editor: Chris Thornton	01-601 3437	Manager: Henry Patten	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
Deputy Chief Sub-Editor: Mike Phillips	01-601 3438	Manager: Henry Patten	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
Art Editor: Margaret Moore	01-601 3439	Manager: Henry Patten	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787
Design: Nigel Whitely	01-601 3440	Manager: Henry Patten	01-601 8071	Director: Peter Goss	01-601 8787

DEC wins second round in piracy case

by John Kavanagh
US leader Digital Equipment seems to have won the second round of its multi-million software piracy case against UK systems house Darkcrest.

At a procedural hearing last week Darkcrest was ordered to provide further and better details of its defence and £10 million counterclaim - and was told it would have to pay most of the costs of the last two hearings.

Earlier this year, Darkcrest failed to force DEC to prove its allegations. Instead, the judge granted an order restraining the UK firm from infringing DEC's software copyright, and passing it off as a DEC OEM.

Last week, Darkcrest was told it would have to pay all the costs of the hearing and 75% of the costs of a hearing in October. The company has to provide security for a costs totalling £26,000 in 28 days.

Darkcrest still insists it has not pirated DEC software. "Where we have DEC software it is licensed to us," said managing director Nick Brackenbury.

"If our clients have software it is usually licensed to them by DEC. We've always struck to our contracts with our suppliers - perhaps it's those suppliers which are breaking contracts with DEC."

Brackenbury accused DEC of spinning the case out to wear Darkcrest down. "We're suffering because we're regarded as guilty until proved innocent," he said. "But we can't prove ourselves innocent until the case gets to court."

He added: "We won't give in. We'll go to court and prove DEC wrong."

From the beginning of this case in the summer of 1982, Darkcrest has claimed DEC's action stems from business considerations rather than piracy fears.

DEC denies this. Its software licence contracts state that a systems house can make one copy of a software product to pass to one customer. The company estimates that piracy costs it £10 million a year in the UK alone.



BRACKENBURY... No pirates.

Case settled

MICROCOMPUTER firm Commodore has settled out of court with a UK chip designer who sold a software pirating device - by offering him freelance work. And the man, Peter Goss, wants to use the offer to help overcome the lack of good educational software.

Commodore has also won a High Court injunction preventing Goss from making his Softswitch or any other copying device.

While accepting the settlement, Goss argued that he was not a software pirate; the pirating was by users who bought his device.

The Softswitch enables users to copy Commodore software from read-only memory cartridges to cassette tape.

ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY COUNCIL

Tenders are invited for either:
(a) the supply of second-hand IBM equipment and/or
(b) the purchase or part exchange of IBM equipment surplus to the Council's requirements

*which may well be acquired under leasing arrangements

(a) Supply:
1 - 3203-5 Printer
1 - 3244-802 Disk Drive (RPS)
1 - 3410-3 Tape Drive - Single Density
to be supplied with the necessary features for attachment to a 4341-K10 and covered by IBM MAOs

(b) Purchase or part-exchange against (a)
1 - 3701-15-2 256K with console
1 - 3203-2 Printer
1 - 3411-1 Tape Drive - Single Density
1 - 3410-1 Tape Drive - Single Density

this equipment has been in use for 5 years and fully maintained by IBM.

It is planned to complete the transfer in early February 1984 and the Council reserves the right to determine the actual delivery date for the supply of equipment so as to coincide with the disposal of surplus equipment.

Tender application forms may be obtained from County Secretary & Solicitor, County Hall, Newport, Isle of Wight PO30 1UD to whom completed tenders must be delivered by not later than 28 December 1983.

The purr...fect answer to your high speed printer requirements... at prices you wouldn't believe from **BYTECH**

Combine this with immediate delivery and the finest field applications service, no wonder Bytech is the first choice.

Quiet performance, convenience and state-of-the-art band printer technology, that's the Centronics Model 6085 at £5999.

Phone Paul, Suzanne or Simon on our sales desk now.

BYTECH Buy Technology fast Ring 0734 61031

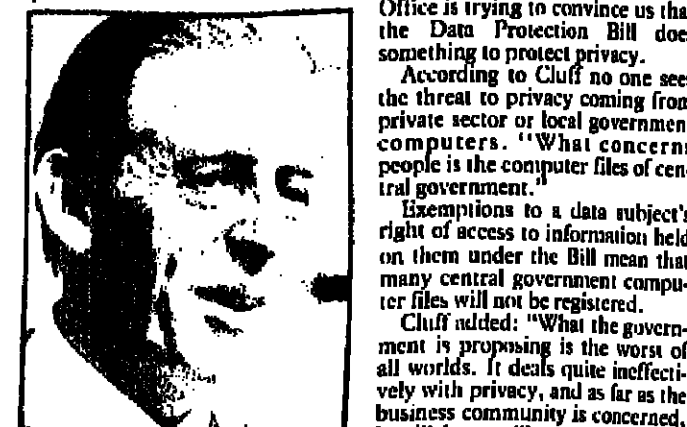
CENTRONICS DATA PROCESSING

Critics slay 'millstone' Data Bill

by Nuala Moran
CRITICS of the Data Protection Bill who have warned that it will not do enough to protect the rights of individuals were told last week that it is impossible to protect rights without affecting commercial interests.

"Every protection for a data subject is an impediment to a data user, so it is very important to get the right balance," David Chesterton, head of the Home Office data protection division told a conference on data protection at Leicester University last week.

"Any Data Protection Bill must be a collection of balances and compromise, and the government makes no apologies in this respect."



CLUFF... "Worst of all worlds."

Apple in 'friendly' push with III-Easy-Pieces

by George Black
APPLE begins a new push this week to keep its market share with the Apple III through "friendlier" applications.

British dealers are being introduced to Apple's rival to Lotus 1-2-3, the integrated spreadsheet, word processor and database which has had instant success on the IBM-PC.

Apple's product called III-Easy-Pieces, was written by Haba

Intervue

COST EFFECTIVE "INTELLIGENCE" FOR "DUMB" TERMINALS

"DUMB" TERMINALS CAN NOW BE UPGRADED AT MINIMAL COST TO A LEVEL OF INTELLIGENCE IN EXCESS OF MOST EXPENSIVE TERMINALS

Intervue has sufficient memory to provide the user with up to 100 pages of scrollable memory and 100 pages of static memory each of which may be accessed by an easy-to-use prompt menu and manipulated accordingly.

Intervue provides the user with terminal compatibility to any CPU with RS232C serial ports, enabling the user to emulate a particular type of terminal on various CPUs.

Intervue has, as an added bonus, an auxiliary port which may be configured to support devices such as printers or even a second processor.

Intervue

For further details contact
B.S. ELECTRONICS
1 ORCHARD WAY, HANDSWORTH, SHEFFIELD S13 9LS
Telephone: (0742) 690737/8



VAN ROSENDAAL... "We need to sort out a common set of the rules of the game."

Monthly payments 'will make Esprit operation difficult'

by John Riley
THE collapse of the European summit in Athens came as no surprise to the Community officials setting up the £840 million Esprit Programme.

The officials are acting on the assumption that the budgetary crisis will eventually be sorted out, and last week advised for officials to administer the programme.

"We're used to this sort of situation in the European Community," said a senior official last week. "We run into a stone wall from time to time." He expects the European Parliament to reject the budget this week as a direct result of the summit, which will place Community funds for 1984 in a state of limbo.

In that case, the Commission

will receive one-twelfth of the 1983 budget each month - and have to make do with that. In the short term this will not affect the Esprit programme, as officials are currently drawing up tender documents. But "the situation makes the Esprit operation more difficult and removes long-term guarantees."

European officials expect a mini-summit to sort out the crisis before the next scheduled summit meeting next March in Brussels. While the Brussels-oriented Esprit programme is geared towards the long-term supply of information technology, two new Luxembourg-based programmes focused on the long-term use of information technology in Europe, are beginning to get off the ground.

The first of these, the Specialist

Altos 200

- VT102/200 Emulator
- 132 x 40 Line Screen Format
- Calculator Function
- 14" Green Screen • List Price - £895.00

MBS Microtex

Head Office: Windsor 0753 551 687/1
City Office: 01-626 2341
West Country Office: 0272 227218
Midlands Office: 021 633 5162
South Midlands Office: 062 962 3120
Northern Office: 0625 522240
Scottish Office: 031 248 5605

SALES BRIEF

£1.5m Canada orders go to Graffcom

UK software house Graffcom Systems has won two export orders from Canada expected to be worth £1.5 million over the next three years. The two contracts, with Xerox Canada and micro dealer Data Crown, involve the WP 2020 word processing package for eight and 16-bit microcomputers running the CPM operating system.

Xerox will offer the software to buyers of its microcomputer, while Data Crown will sell it with several makes of micro, including the IBM PC, DEC Rainbow and NCR Decision Mate.

Air control

CALCOMP of California has won a \$500,000 contract from Eurocontrol, the Belgian-based European Organisation for the Safety of Air Navigation. The firm will install an air traffic control simulator at Eurocontrol's Institute in Luxembourg for training staff.

Chasing the bills

TWO Western newspapers have spent £55,000 with GCS Communications to help identify advertisers who do not pay their bills. The computer system is an extension of an existing set-up for controlling billing of advertisers at the Western Morning News and Western Evening Herald.

Sherry buy

HOSKYNs has completed the third sale of its Accounts Payable software for IBM mainframes since its launch in July. Harvey, of Bristol-Cream sherry fame, has bought the software for £20,000, bringing total sales of Hoskyns' new Modular Application Systems to £100,000.

Dial-a-ride

THE nation's first dial-a-ride service for the disabled has been launched in London by the Harrington Displacement Association, with the help of a General Automation Zebra 1500 computer. Fletcher Computer Services won the tender to supply the machine.

Airport parking

THE British Airports Authority has gone to Godwin Warren Control Systems of Bristol to supply and install a computerised parking system at Heathrow Airport's Terminal 2 car park. The system will have equipment at three entry and five exit lanes linked to a cashier payment system.

Big BT deal

COMPUTER Field Maintenance has won its biggest contract yet worth £1.5 million, for installing and maintaining British Telecom's new computerised Directory Enquiry System. The order, part of the overall £25 million contract between STC and BT, is one that ICL might have won had its CAFS database access product been at a more advanced stage.

Applied orders

APPLIED Research of Cambridge has taken two big orders, one from Standard Telephone and Cables for a stock control system, the other from IDC Consultants for a computer aided design package. STC has ordered the Bros system, and IDC is taking two workstations based on a Prime 32-bit minicomputer for use on civil and structural engineering projects.

Builder invests

CROYDON-based builder Mansell is investing £130,000 in an IBM System 38 to replace its System 34 on accounting and administrative work. The new system will provide better access for branch offices in Westminster and the City of London.

GA goes \$300,000 back into the black

by Nuala Moran
US industrial automation specialist General Automation Inc announced a return to profit last week after three years in the red. A profit of just over \$300,000 was made on a turnover of \$17.1 million in the quarter August to October 1983.

This compared with a loss of \$2.7 million on sales of \$16 million in the previous quarter. The company also reduced its bank debt from \$26 million to \$14 million.

This turnaround is attributed to a three-year recovery programme launched by Leonard McKenzie, chairman and chief executive, in September 1980. The basis of this plan was to diversify out of General Automation's traditional industrial market and into the small business market.

General Automation introduced the Zebra range of Pick-based micros and minis and it now claims to be the Pick market leader in the US. There are 50 Pick dealers in the US and the company has signed up more than 40 of these.

The latest addition to the Zebra range, the 750, was on show at Comdex. It costs £7,995 and supports up to four users. The company emphasises that it is not a personal computer.

General Automation has also announced a Xenix-based Zebra range, which will be available in the UK from the second quarter of 1984.

According to Mike Long, managing director of General Automa-



LONG... "GA will identify the best system."

tion in the UK, it is now the market product leader for Pick. Zebra sales have reached £1 million since March.

There are 10 dealers for Zebra in a number of vertical markets including property management, retail and distribution, commodity broking, local government and fleet management. The plan is to double this number and Long said there were several waiting to sign up at the moment.

But Long said that General Automation will still be concentrating on the industrial market and expects to do about £2.3 million or 30% of its business in this market in 1984. Sales dropped off as a

result of the recession but this year Long said he had seen a gradual increase in business.

Overseas business accounts for 40% of General Automation business, and the UK is responsible for just over 40% of this.

Long said: "The total UK target for the current financial year is £7 million. We are already ahead of plan due to Zebra sales. We expect to do £8 million in 1985 with a healthy profit level."

"We make our profit primarily from selling hardware, but we know we need to sell complete systems. General Automation is not a turnkey systems house, but it will identify the best system."



WELLS... A coup with major US mini maker.

Micro packager turns East in link with DEC

by George Black
LONDON-BASED micro accounting packager Omicron is thrusting into the Far East through a partnership with Digital Equipment.

The major US mini maker has put its logo on to Omicron's financial suite and is promoting it in the Rainbow micro in South-east Asia. Omicron managing director Vince Wells described the endorsement as "a coup".

Last week Omicron's Hong Kong distributor Advanced Com-

'Govts have let US firms dominate in Europe'

by George Black
INTERVENTION by European governments has helped American firms gain dominance in the public database market, according to private sector pressure group, the European Information Providers' Association, Euripa.

The association, in a new policy document adopted at its London meeting, argues that the "ubiquitous government presence has been the strongest single factor in inhibiting risk-taking by the private sector in recent years."

Fiercely nationalistic policies in the establishment of European host systems have favoured only US suppliers, according to the statement. The private sector provides only 30% of databases in Europe, compared with 60% in America.

Secretary-general of Euripa Derek Barlow pointed to the success of firms like ADP Network Services and Lockheed against European rivals.

The document attacks "attempts to apply all-embracing information policies according to a pre-conceived model". These have led to indiscriminate funding of services, the viability of which has not been tested in the marketplace, which means private initiatives based on real market demand have been put back several years. Those countries without a fully-fledged information policy seem to have the best-developed private sector information services.

The organisation, which represents about 80 firms, has commissioned a survey of 2,000 potential data suppliers, including software houses, publishers, videotex undertakings and consultants, to get their views on the role of government. The results of the inquiry are to be presented at the

Breakthrough for Ada in industry

by George Black
THE first big industrial project using the real time language, Ada, to be undertaken in this country is being started by ICI and Leeds University.

The joint research scheme, headed by ICI's design systems group at Runcorn, will take three years to complete and is being funded to the tune of over £100,000.

The aim is to use the expertise of the university's chemical and mechanical engineering departments to define an environment for constructing a new plant.

ICI is believed to have put a similar job out to a software consortium several years ago, which made no progress because the tools to accomplish it did not then exist.

Now Leeds has become the first site on this side of the Atlantic to get the Raim Ada compiler

validated by the US Defence Department and is hosting it on the first British installation of Data General's 32-bit supermini, the MV10000. ICI sees this as the chance it has been waiting for to relaunch the ambitious programming endeavour.

It will involve a set of graphics workstations - the supply contract is now out to tender - to be connected by a local area network, either Cambridge Ring or Ethernet. ICI will be working on DEC, Vax and Prime superminis and minis.

Behind the university team is the head of Leeds chemical engineering department, Professor Colin McGreavy, a long-standing Ada enthusiast. He has been working closely with the head of software in the computer services department, David Holdsworth, who has also been involved with York University's Ada compiler.

McGreavy thinks it is unfortunate that Ada has become associated only with military uses. This, he says, could be to blame for the lack of commitment to the language among UK systems and software houses.

"A lot of them surprisingly still don't seem to have heard of Ada," he says. "They don't seem to be impatiently waiting to get their hands on the tools."

He emphasised the importance of a major national research effort and says Britain could lose a big opportunity if the Ada Group and Augusta Consortium plans, backed by the government, are allowed to die.

"Our philosophy is not that Ada is a definite answer. But it does provide an enabling tool for looking at systems design problems, and prevents you from becoming embedded in a system that you can't change."

Tandy arms IBM-PC challenger

by Philip Hunter.
TANDY's challenger to the IBM Personal Computer, launched this month in the US, is already being kitted out with accounting software, following a deal with the international systems group MAI.

Tandy will sell nine accounting packages including nominal ledger, sales analysis and order entry at \$495 each, giving MAI a potentially huge income from royalties.

Tandy launched its TRS-80 model at the Comdex show in Las Vegas with Microsoft's MS-DOS

operating system, the basis of IBM's PC-DOS, instead of Tandy's own operating system used on other members of the TRS-80 range.

With a huge chain of computer and consumer electronics shops in the US, Tandy has a better chance than most makers of IBM-PC clones of taking a fair slice of the market.

But no decision has yet been taken to market the model 2000 in the UK, according to Tandy UK joint managing director John Say-

ers. Tandy UK is about to announce a range of standard accounting packages written by a UK software house for its Model 4 64K micro launched in July. The packages will cost £150 each. Accounting software is also being developed for the larger Model 16.

MAI also makes business computers, but according to UK managing director Mike Harris there is little overlap with Tandy, as MAI is not interested in the personal computer market. So there is no conflict of interest over the software deal.

WHAT IF?

- ★ you could have the most powerful spreadsheet system available
- ★ it ran on IBM mainframes under CICS, thereby making it available to as many users as you required
- ★ it's accessed your existing files and databases
- ★ it allied user friendliness with powerful sophistication
- ★ you could dynamically change the sheet size from 1 to 250 columns wide and from 1 to 2500 rows deep
- ★ you could link up to 50 sheets into one model
- ★ you could identify rows and columns by meaningful name as well as by co-ordinates
- ★ it incorporated a powerful online interactive structured language that also allowed you to call programmes written in other languages (COBOL, etc.)
- ★ it provided you with a complete editing capability allowing rows and columns to be inserted, deleted and moved
- ★ it provided flexible resource sharing among all users resulting in outstanding performance.

★★★ NO YOU WOULD NOT BE DREAMING! ★★★

FUTURE-CALC

From: Future Software Ltd.
39 The Spinney
Luton N21 1LL
Phone 01-360 9021
ask for Brian Messanger

Micro may lead to the boardroom

by Nuala Moran

MICROCOMPUTERS will provide data processing managers with a route to the boardroom if the DPMs play their cards right, according to Ron Yearsley of BIS Applied Systems.

To protect his position with the growth of the micro the DPM must become "custodian of data processing thinking," said Yearsley, speaking at last week's data processing seminar sponsored by Verbatim.

"To accept this new challenge the DPM will have to lose systems production facilities which take up all his time. Too much responsibility for production means he can't think about the future," he said.

Jeff Chittenden, information

services director and vice-president of Citibank, told the seminar that use of micros in Citibank's computer systems had made a great difference to his job.

"Now I only work on strategic applications and let end users do the rest. I manage the computer database and I provide the data highway."

According to Chittenden, Citibank is the largest international bank in the world. It has an electronic mail network of 3,000 users. In the UK it has 1,000 terminals in 20 locations.

On business micros the policy is to buy IBM-PCs, but Chittenden said he would let people buy other machines if they put up a good enough case.



CHITTENDEN... "I provide the data highway."

Although he decides what type of equipment is bought, Chittenden is not in charge of every system. "The dealers recently bought themselves a database which I'm not responsible for."

Yearsley said this was happening to a lot of DPMs. "What I call the Apple II syndrome is happening in the UK. The growth of the micro is a threat to the centralist DP manager because a micro can quickly do what has previously taken the central DP department a

long time," he said.

"A further threat to the DPM is that the guy in the periphery is beginning to think he knows a lot about computers."

Parents were getting interested via their children, Yearsley said. "They find out they don't have to be mathematicians and physicists to understand computing."

"The danger is that everyone begins to think it is all terribly easy and wonders why it has always taken the centralist so long to do

International data links 'inadequate'

by John Riley

MANY companies have a good national data communications network within their own countries but lack a good infrastructure in their international data communications, says the chief of a major US information services company.

Tony Kench, managing director of Geisco's UK and Irish operations, made this criticism when announcing last week that Geisco has now made the transition from a time-sharing bureau to a fully fledged international systems house.

Kench also announced that Geisco, a subsidiary of the US electronics giant General Electric, has also become an IBM-PC dealer.

"Changing technology over the 1970s has meant that users can now get direct interactive access to systems. But over that time, we have built up our international communications network into 25 countries and now employ 5,000 people."

"We have become a solutions provider and not a computer resource provider," said Kench.

"When businesses expand abroad, they need to look at the computer systems underpinning their international business. Our job is to help companies manage their business on an international scale with the same ease that they can now do on a national scale," he added.

Explaining Geisco's move to the IBM micro market, Kench said: "We are not becoming an IBM-PC dealer for the individual market. We see ourselves as systems

builders incorporating micros into big systems."

"Micros will be the terminals of the '80s, the device through which end users communicate, so it is important that some standardisation of micro is established."

"We decided to use IBM's PC because it is the most available worldwide, with ready support and maintenance. We did not choose it on the basis of a technical evaluation."

Geisco has two main remote computing services. The Mark III service uses 42 Honeywell DPS 8 computers grouped in clusters working in conjunction with Control Data disc storage units, and the other, the Mark 3000 service, runs via IBM 3081 mainframes. The company is currently evaluating a Japanese manufacturer's computers to replace DPS 8s.



KENCH... "Micros will be terminals of the '80s."

New UK design centre

by Philip Hunter

LSI LOGIC, the gate array specialist now enjoying explosive growth in the US, has unveiled its first European design centre in Bracknell, Berkshire.

It is likely to throw up a strong challenge to UK firms like Ferranti, and Marconi Electronic Devices, which already have computer-aided system design centres in Europe.

LSI this week held the first five-day course for its customers on the use of its facilities for system building. After the training, customers hire their own office at the centre with a terminal online to LSI's Amdahl IBM-compatible mainframe so that they can design

their own integrated circuits.

LSI vice-president for European operations, Robert Blair, said that some bigger customers, such as Nixdorf, had taken a licence for the LSI design software and installed it on their own computer to design logic arrays.

"But this is not the sort of thing a company starting up with five guys can do," he adds. "It is far too expensive."

Marconi offers a similar service from design centres in the UK, Sweden and Italy, although, unlike LSI, it will also supply its software and train customers to design gate arrays on their own hardware.

THE ANSWER IS YES

Now tell us the problem

because we offer a comprehensive service to Industry and Commerce

and have a staff of professional management consultants who can make a start at short notice at any level in your organisation using sophisticated techniques, at minimum cost, for optimum results.

THEN... As detailed requirements become clear we can provide temporary or permanent staff for:

- Market Research
- Product Development
- Engineering Design
- Planned Maintenance
- Systems Design and Development
- Software Evaluation
- Upgrading Hardware
- Electronic Office Implementation
- Project Management, etc.

BUT... Why not tell us your problem.

Contract Consultants —

are you 'testing' or 'telling in'? Why not invest in your own future with one of our Systems Analysis conversion courses to enable you to widen your range of clients. You could even help us with some of ours. Send for details today, demand is high.

Canewdon Consultants Ltd.
Management Services
Warren House, 10-20 Main Road, Hockley, Essex.
Tel. no's (0702) 206368, 205728 & 204361.
Telex: 998898



PERIPHERALS 84

Especially for the computer professional

Cunard International Hotel, London
January 31 – February 2, 1984
10.00 – 17.30 (closing 16.00 on the last day)

Peripherals '84 is the central event in the computer peripherals industry's calendar, because it offers the specialist visitor like you, an opportunity to see the very latest equipment on offer from the manufacturers.

Only at a show dedicated to peripheral equipment including terminals, printers, disk drives and plotters, could you see the wide range of cost effective equipment available today to the professional computer buyer.

The show's professionalism is guaranteed by the (dip) sponsorship of the industry's Refurb coupon to The Exhibition Manager, Peripherals '84, Reed Exhibitions, Surrey House, 1 Thimbley Way, Sutton, Surrey SM1 4GG. Please send

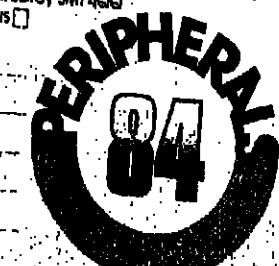
own trade magazine, Systems International, and the Peripherals Suppliers Association. A simultaneous programme of seminars is held by the Peripherals Suppliers Association in recognition of the central place this prestigious exhibition holds in the peripheral industry. For full information of the seminar programme telephone Mrs Helen Gibbons on 0763 71209.

Both the show and the seminars are held at the Cunard International Hotel, Hammersmith, itself close to the centre of

London and within easy reach of Heathrow Airport. Peripherals '84 is organised by Reed Exhibitions which also stages other major computer related exhibitions including Compec, Software and The Computer Trade Show.

So if you're looking for the peripheral market make sure you visit Peripherals '84 and discuss your needs with specialist suppliers. It's the central event for peripherals.

Refurb coupon to The Exhibition Manager, Peripherals '84, Reed Exhibitions, Surrey House, 1 Thimbley Way, Sutton, Surrey SM1 4GG. Please send more information on Peripherals '84 Seminars



Now that Rank Xerox has come up with the most versatile microcomputer system, what will the competition do?

Make copies.

THE XEROX 16/8 PROFESSIONAL COMPUTER.

It may surprise some people to discover that the most versatile microcomputer package is made by the pioneers of copying—Rank Xerox.

Others would have expected it. Because Rank Xerox has always been on hand to make life easier in the office. And now it's the turn of the microcomputer.

Eventually, we expect the most versatile microcomputer range to have its imitators. It's actually two computers in one. With two processors and two memories. A 16 bit computer with 128K memory and an 8 bit computer with 64K memory.

We've used a pure 16 bit 8086 chip which is faster and more powerful than other 16 bit computers. The 16/8PC enables you to carry out two functions at the same time.

For example, you can be working on a

financial spread-sheet program while the second computer outputs a word processing document to a printer.

The expansion box allows you to select extra functions (such as graphics, 3278 emulation or additional memory).

The system is modular. This means you can add 'peripherals' as you need them and be assured that because they come from Rank Xerox they will all be totally compatible with each other.

This is the Xerox way to combat obsolescence. Because you can upgrade our system as and when you need to. Being compatible, you will never need to scrap what you have and start again.

We've also made the Xerox 16/8PC easy to operate. The low profile keyboard has clear graphics to represent the various functions and

the layout makes it simpler and quicker to use.

All in all, we're offering you a flexible and totally integrated package. Not one of our competitors can say as much.

But, given time, they'll make copies.

Find out more today. Freepost this coupon or call the operator and ask for Freefone Rank Xerox.

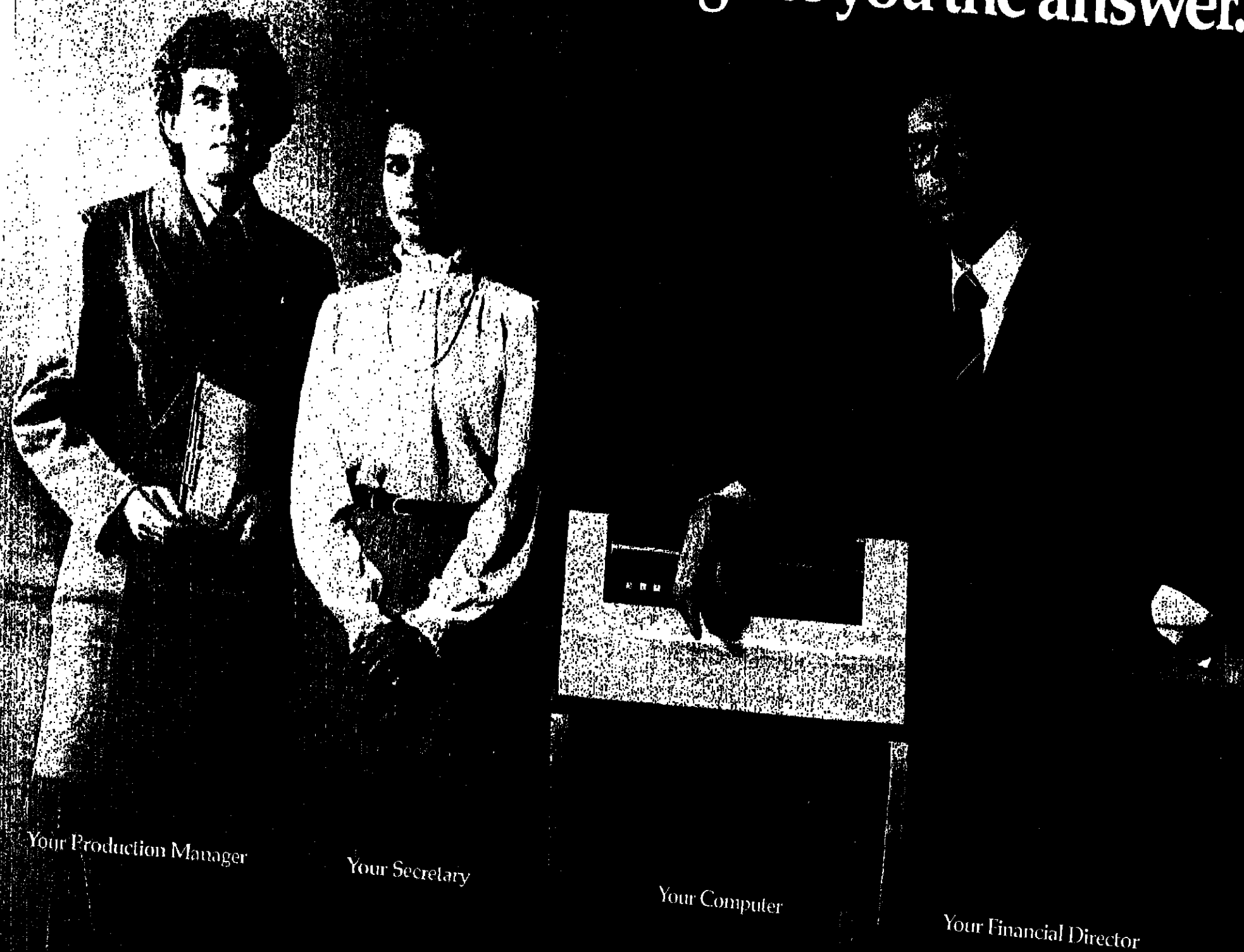
FREEPOST THIS COUPON TODAY. NO STAMP REQUIRED.
To Rank Xerox (UK) Ltd., Freepost, Adm 38, London NW1 1YH.
Please let me have, without obligation, further information on the Xerox 16/8PC.

Name _____
Position _____ Tel. No. _____
Company/Organisation _____
Address _____
Postcode _____

Type of business _____ ☐ Please ask for a Rank Xerox customer

24-HOUR INFORMATION SERVICE. ASK THE OPERATOR FOR FREEPHONE RANK XEROX
OR DIAL 01-380 1418

At the time it takes you to ask them a question,
an Information System gives you the answer.



According to research, managers spend 25% of their time waiting for information.
A Motorola Information System turns that wasted time into working time.

(That's what office automation is all about).
By combining the expertise of Four Phase Systems and Codex industries, Motorola developed a series of products that can speed the flow of information in your office "community".

Products in the word processing, data communications and data processing fields that can be installed as part of a package or separately with your existing equipment.

Together, they form a network so that no-one in your company need wait for information. The answer to a question is as close as their nearest terminal.

Plus, Motorola is committed to building equipment with industry standard compatibility. You'll be able to expand along with future developments in office automation.

And finally, while our name may be new to you, it's a familiar one to those in the electronics industry.

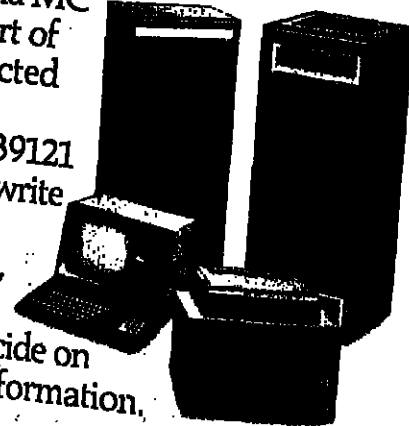
That's because the Motorola MC 68000 microprocessor is the heart of some of the world's most respected microcomputers.

Call Noel Voice at (0628)-39121 for complete documentation. Or write to him at Motorola Information Systems Group, 27 Market Street, Maidenhead Berks. SL6 8AA.

It won't take you long to decide on Motorola once you have all the information.



MOTOROLA
Information Systems Group



SOFTWARE FILE

A strategy document on software engineering promises to revolutionise the industry... John Riley reports

Alvey steers production of software into the factory

DRAMATIC changes will be made in approaches to software production over the next ten years which will affect nearly every analyst-programmer in the country.

At present software production is a labour intensive process, but it will eventually become capital intensive. The Alvey Committee strategy document on software engineering outlines how it intends to help bring this revolution about.

The primary aim of the Alvey software engineering programme is to steer software production from its current ad hoc "craft" basis to a "factory" basis, with language independent development methodologies. To achieve that aim the Alvey Directorate intends to spend £65 million over five years, of which £38.3 million will be from government sources.

Although the UK software industry is healthy at present, with "mushrooming growth in the

specifying requirements; measuring software productivity and quality; and finding ways of re-using software components.

Projects will be awarded roughly in that order over the five years and findings will be fed into the integration and exploitation parts of the programme.

Oakley is particularly concerned with measuring software productivity: "It is easy to aim for a VLSI engine to push for one micron geometry, but software targets are difficult to express in numerical terms. We must change that. We need a drive towards measurement, not in lines of code, but in lines of quality code."

The largest proportion of the software engineering programme's budget, 44% or £28.3 million, is to go into the integration and implementation part of the programme.

The aim is to produce integrated project support environments. These are defined as compatible sets of specification, design, programming, building and testing tools supporting a development methodology that covers the entire software life cycle. They will also have multi-language capabilities.

The report sees a growing synergy between hardware and software design processes, and aims to develop one fully integrated project support environment that will cover both hardware and software development. The result of that environment will be an Information Systems Factory, the true focus of the programme, and which is scheduled for the end of the Eighties.

Before reaching the goal of an Information Systems Factory, however, there are three generations of integrated project support environments (IPSE) to be created.

The first generation IPSE, to be constructed in the first year, will be file-based, and Unix will be used as its basis. Talbot recognises that Unix is rapidly becoming a de facto standard over a wide range of systems, and organisations and users are taking advantage of Unix developments, and the growing market for Unix-based development environments and tools.

The second generation IPSE will differ from the first generation, in that it will have a database-based rather than file-based tool set.

There will also be distributed project support.

The second generation will be developed over the second and third years of the software engineering programme, and will involve at least two approaches. One approach will be an evolution of the first generation Unix-based IPSE, and the other will be a "Unix attack".

In the report Talbot says that he does not "seek to establish Unix as a long-term Alvey standard", but that Unix is a good starting point. "Further work will be needed to protect against an undue level of dependence on the Unix base," he continues.

The third generation IPSE, which is expected to be initiated in the fourth year of the overall programme, will contain knowledge base and "intelligent" tools. That will be the Information Systems

Software File this week takes a closer look at the Alvey Directorate's strategy for software engineering. The strategy document, one of four covering each Alvey topic, was released and reported in *Computer Weekly* last week. The VLSI strategy document is discussed in this issue (page 11) and the one for man-machine interface is due out shortly. A report sponsored by the Science and Engineering Research Council and the Department of Industry was adopted as the interim strategy document for intelligent knowledge-based systems in August.

However, there will be strong links with the software engineering component of the £840 million European Esprit programme which will run for five years in the first instance.

The Alvey software engineering strategy overview is similar to the Esprit overview, with the three concurrent approaches of theoretical research, software development, and application. Esprit shares the idea of an Information Systems Factory as its goal.

"It is hardly surprising if the Alvey and Esprit programmes do look similar," said Oakley recently, pointing out that there was direct input into both strategies from the same sources. Talbot aims at establishing good levels of synergy between the two programmes as far as software engineering is concerned.

Factory, due for completion in 1989.

The third part of the overall programme, which will receive £19.7 million is to exploit and evaluate work conducted in the other two parts. Information and education services will be set up in the first year followed in the second year by demonstrations of the first generation IPSE in Software Production Centres. In the fourth year the

second generation IPSE will reach that stage.

Talbot has had to tailor the overall programme to fit limited resources, and certain areas have been omitted, including database development and the production of specific applications such as computer integrated manufacturing. Also, time pressures mean that the Ada APSE will not be incorporated into the programme.



OAKLEY... "We pay our people slave labour rates".

number of companies offering software products and services, significant overseas revenues, and an academic community of world standing", the UK still has an adverse trade balance and faces increasingly stiff competition from abroad.

That is why an "essential prerequisite to the continuing health of IT is an ability to establish a capability of producing cost effective, high quality software," says Alvey software director David Talbot, who drew up the report.

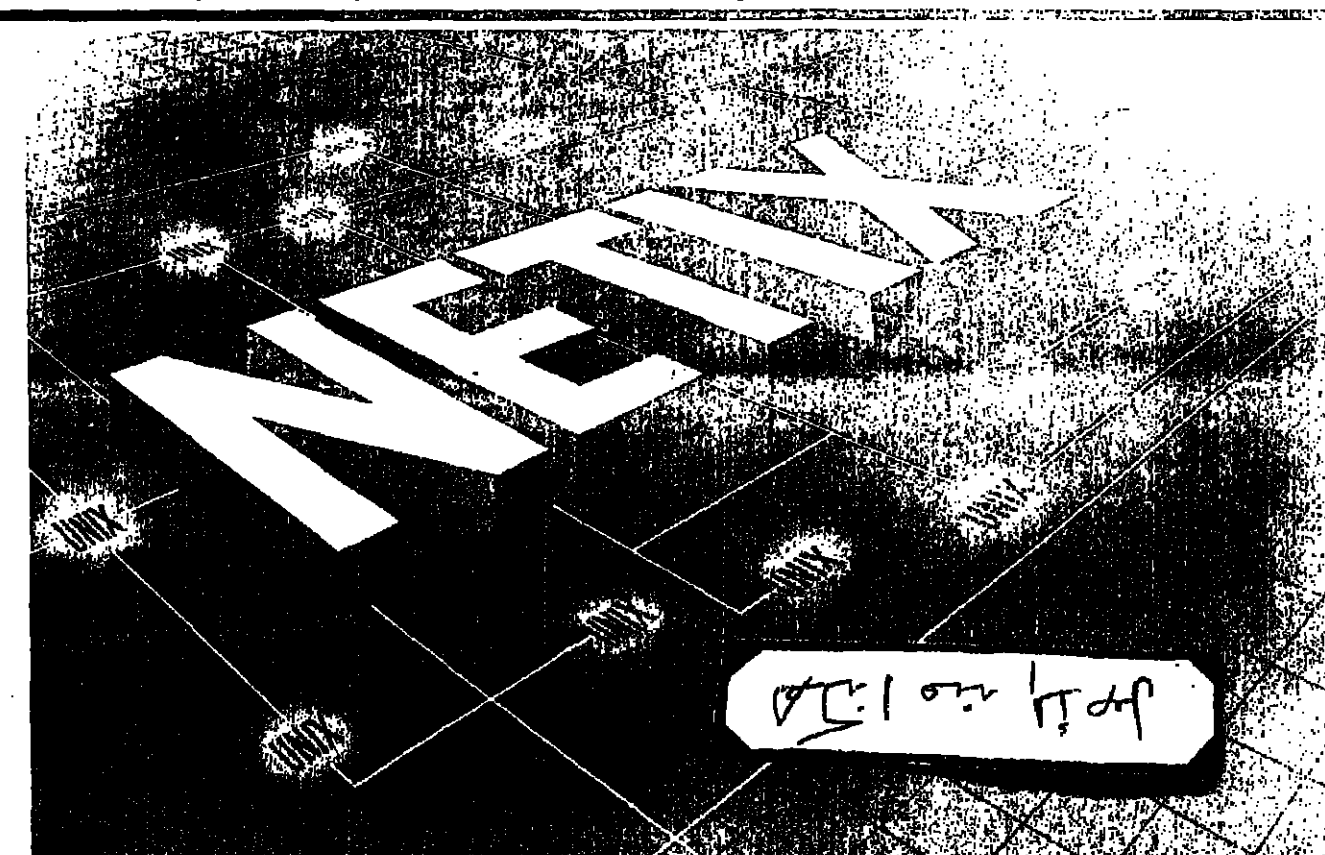
Alvey programme director Brian Oakley warned recently that although we in the UK are excellent at software, the reason we have a competitive edge is "partly due to the slave labour rates we pay our people."

The software engineering programme which is, according to Oakley, "the most important part of the Alvey initiative", covers all stages of the software life cycle. It is divided into three concurrent parts: innovation; integration and implementation of ideas generated by innovative R&D; and, finally, exploitation and evaluation.

An important point about the programme is that it is to some extent market driven: "In many areas, existing market and economic conditions will be more significant than considerations of technical excellence," says the report. The programme will not shrink from importing ideas and methods from abroad where necessary.

The innovation part of the programme will take up £17 million, or 26% of the software engineering budget. The emphasis is to harness ideas quickly and bridge the "development gap" by testing ideas on life-size projects rather than on small-scale experiments.

Projects in the innovation area will aim at improving description and modelling of the software process: developing formal ways of



The total network integration.

NETIX
Part of our XURARE product range

Integration. Communication. Productivity. Your investments in data processing must be measured against these three basic criteria. It makes no difference whether you are concerned with office automation, software development, data bank management or a combination of them.

NETIX** software and local area networks satisfy these three basic criteria already. NETIX adds still another dimension.

NETIX provides total and automatic integration.

NETIX is a network operating system that provides real time integration of processor and storage capacity so that the user has at his disposal virtually one single machine. NETIX, moreover, works automatically. Your computers and external memories can now be used at full capacity. NETIX grants shared access to all the peripherals, so needless duplication is eliminated. NETIX optimizes your hardware investments.

NETIX provides better communication. All the users of all the machines can now communicate with each other and with all the apparatus more easily without being worried about protocols. Because, thanks to NETIX, you have virtually only one single machine. NETIX does automatically what one would have to do oneself with an ordinary installation.

NETIX is user-friendly!

NETIX provides increases productivity. Thanks to the total and automatic integration and the better communication, NETIX increased the productivity of UNIX and of the local area network.

NETIX values UNIX and local area network.

NETIX is completely compatible with UNIX.

Thanks to this complete compatibility, the users need no special training. NETIX is completely transparent. All UNIX applications, moreover, remain unchanged. NETIX safeguards your software investments.

* NETIX is a trademark of Bell Telephone Manufacturing Company s.a.
** UNIX is a trademark of Bell Laboratories, AT&T.

Do you want to know more about NETIX? Fill in the coupon and send it to:

Bell Telephone Manufacturing Company s.a.
Information Systems
Francis Wellesplein 1
B-2018 Antwerpen, Belgium
Tel: Intern.: 32 3 237 17 17 - ext.: 1066
Telex: 72 128 BELLA B



Reply coupon

I would like more information about NETIX.

Name: _____

Position: _____

Company: _____

Address: _____

Telephone: _____

Bell Telephone Manufacturing Company

ITT



FAURE... Replaced as chairman.

All change at Vector Graphic

VECTOR GRAPHIC will not want to remember 1983. There was a time when the company was one of the brightest young things on the West coast. But after a year of management upheaval and persistent losses, it's all change again at the troubled micro maker.

Lore Harp has been replaced as chairman by Jean Deleage, general partner of Burr, Egan, Deleage & Co, one of the big US venture capital firms.

The move came after Burr Egan agreed to put \$2 million into Vector Graphic. It now has a 9% stake in the company, and Deleage is clearly anxious to protect his investment.

Harp remains president and chief executive of the company and will still handle day-to-day operations. She resumed the presidency in April when Fred Snow, hired from Honeywell and in charge for less than ten months, was sacked.

Deleage also becomes chief financial officer.

Leasing group caught in C&W share backlash

ANOTHER tender flopped last week as Dataserv, the US-based IBM leasing group, got caught in the wash made by the government's sale of Cable & Wireless shares. Only 70% of its offering of 6.8 million shares at a minimum tender price of 75 pence was taken up.

Rupert Faure Walker, of Samuel Montagu, the merchant bank handling the issue, was "very disappointed" - sentiment changed completely after Cable & Wireless investors lost their appetite.

Another spokesman at Samuel Montagu commented: "The Cable & Wireless headache lasted over the weekend. Perhaps we are getting too close to Christmas. Certainly people seem to be tiring of the tender method."

But despite the reception Faure

Walker is confident Dataserv is a "good and worthwhile company. It will not be long before Dataserv shares are trading at a premium."

At a striking price of 75 pence the issue has raised £7.35 million for Dataserv, giving it a market value of £18.6 million. The company has forecast profits of £2.1 million on turnover of around £100 million. That would put the company on a price earnings ratio of 19.2.

Atlantic Computers and United Leasing, the other IBM leasing houses quoted in the UK, came to market with pe's of 18 and 17 respectively. Both have improved since then, and on the basis of actual tax will work out at around 24.

The Dataserv group was formed in 1980 as a merger between Dataserv of Minneapolis and Premier

Computers of Windsor, and before the issue its four founders each held 25% of the company.

Leasing IBM CPUs forms 56% of its business. Another 12% comes from maintenance, and the balance from selling secondhand machines.

Perhaps the most interesting aspect of the issue was that Dataserv should come to market in the UK at all without looking for a quote in the US. According to group chairman, Ronald Olson, Dataserv has come to London despite the attention to US investment banks hoping to float the business in the US.

This was partly because going public is cheaper here. He did not expect a higher rating in London than New York.

Also it seems that there has long been a relationship between Premier Computers and Samuel Montagu.

He might have added that with the tribulations of Comdisco in the US it might not be an auspicious time to introduce a leasing company there.

But in London there is rarely a good time. The City has not been comfortable with leasing companies since the Lloyd's debacle. It is particularly wary of how the leasing business provides for deferred taxation in its accounts. If it is any encouragement to Dataserv, United Leasing made a disastrous debut in July. Half that issue was struck with the underwriters, but United shares are now trading at 218p, some 50% higher than the price the market would not touch.

United Leasing has turned its storming interim figures. Pre-tax profits rose 112% to £1.26 million on turnover up 80% to £16.04 million in the six months to September.



OLSON... "Going public is cheaper here."

trous debut in July. Half that issue was struck with the underwriters, but United shares are now trading at 218p, some 50% higher than the price the market would not touch.

United Leasing has turned its storming interim figures. Pre-tax profits rose 112% to £1.26 million on turnover up 80% to £16.04 million in the six months to September.

But in London there is rarely a good time. The City has not been comfortable with leasing companies since the Lloyd's debacle. It is particularly wary of how the leasing business provides for deferred taxation in its accounts. If it is any encouragement to Dataserv, United Leasing made a disastrous debut in July. Half that issue was struck with the underwriters, but United shares are now trading at 218p, some 50% higher than the price the market would not touch.

United Leasing has turned its storming interim figures. Pre-tax profits rose 112% to £1.26 million on turnover up 80% to £16.04 million in the six months to September.

MICRO NEWS

VLSI is one of the four broad areas within the Alvey Directorate's programme for advanced information technology. Micro News this week looks at the VLSI strategy document just published, and the software engineering strategy published last week is also examined in this issue (page 9). A strategy for man-machine interface is due. A report published in August was adopted as the interim strategy document for intelligent knowledge-based systems.

Alvey plans for VLSI and CAD

by Robert Parry

THE Alvey directorate this week disclosed its plans for VLSI and chip CAD. The thrust of the strategy document, drawn up by VLSI director Bill Fawcett, is to ensure that the UK has home-grown capability to produce the high density chips that will be needed by other sectors of the four-pronged Alvey programme.

"At the end of the road we are trying to set up the whole process for MOS and bipolar technology," says Fawcett. "The rest is a means to an end."

The end is to demonstrate one micron geometry CMOS and bipolar processes within five years: the means is co-ordinated research on separate process stages, chip architectures, and CAD tools for VLSI design.

Demonstrator circuits - to show off progress in the programme - will be produced along the way. Many of these will be circuits required by other Alvey demonstrator projects from the intelligent knowledge-based systems and man-machine interface parts of the overall Alvey plan in particular, and chips needed for military development programmes.

Technology aspects of the Ministry of Defence very high performance integrated circuit (VHPIIC) programme now come under Fawcett's wing within the Alvey programme.

"We will need to make sure chips are available for these Alvey and MoD demonstrators," says Fawcett. "That is why the strategy has an intermediate step, to produce 1.5 micron geometry circuits within the first two years."

The steps along the way to achieving these VLSI chips are spelt out by Fawcett in the strategy document: individual process steps and techniques, including basic studies on materials and device physics; processing chemicals and equipment; assembly of process steps into whole processes with tested design rules for producing hardware for evaluation and capable of expansion into full scale production; research on new circuit architectures and algorithms; development of CAD tools and languages in step with the evolution of whole VLSI processes; and investigation of the infrastructure of system software, computing hardware and networking needed for collaborative development and use of CAD tools.

The VLSI and CAD programme will have £130 million set aside - £100m for VLSI and £30m for the CAD part. Just over half will come from government sources, according to Alvey director Brian Oakley. This is twice the amount earmarked for the software engineering programme, the strategy for which was published last week and is discussed in this issue (page 9).

But as Oakley says, the amount

of money does not necessarily reflect the relative importance. "Some things just cost more than others," he says.

Inevitably, the companies that will play the major part in the whole process development will be the established ones. "It will have to be picked up by the likes of Plessey, Ferranti, GEC and STL," says Fawcett.

But he sees a big part for the many smaller companies involved in the semiconductor manufacturing business in the smaller stages that will contribute to these whole processes.

Fawcett sees Immos contributing most of the CAD side of the programme.

Fawcett's strategy document identifies adequate CAD tools and systems as crucial to efficient VLSI design, and indicates the desirability of producing a common design environment for a range of different circuit architectures.

"It will be necessary to have the cost-effective capability to design complex chips with upwards of one million transistors in a way which ensures the correctness of implementation and the testability of the manufactured component," he says in the document.

The first chip demonstrators are likely to come out of the CAD hardware, as are major systems demonstrators. Dedicated hardware systems to perform logic simulation already exist and could be integrated on silicon.

A major system demonstrator could be formed around the next generation of VLSI design workstations based on a substantial number of microcomputers and incorporating a range of special-purpose CAD chips.

Immos' transputers will be building blocks for parallel computing systems. They have been developed in the Bristol R&D centre set up by Immos.

Silicon will still be the basis for the VLSI circuits to be developed through this Alvey programme. Some funding may be used on gallium arsenide and related III-V semiconductor where it is considered of prime importance, but significant diversion of funds would prejudice the chance of success in silicon VLSI, says the report.

The silicon processes to be developed are a basic CMOS one for logic and memory, with NMOS memory availability as an option; a CMOS process for military requirements, most probably CMOS silicon on sapphire; and bipolar processes for high speed logic and memory and special purpose interfaces.



McNEILL... "Mismatched."

Systime puts 432 programme on ice

by John Riley
SYSTEMS builder Systime is to put its Intel 432-based Ada development workstation programme on ice. It will wind down its collaboration with software house High Integrity Systems by early next year and devote its R & D efforts to Intel 286 and 386 based systems.

Systime stresses that it has no quarrels with the full 32-bit virtual memory iAPX 432 chip set, but that it is not the right path now.

"The profile of the company and the profile of the product were mismatched," says Ian McNeill, Systime's R & D director. "Our sales force is aimed at the business end user and we are not geared towards the highly technical environment."

Systime originally took the 432 chip set on board because it thought that was Intel's long term solution in 32-bit data processing, says McNeill. "It became apparent that the 432 set was not Intel's only 32-bit strategy and that it and the 8086 compatible 16-bit 286 and full 32-bit 386 chip family were on different R & D paths."

"The 432 architecture is radical

with a transparent multi-processing capability and includes fault-safe and software primitives on the chip - that is definitely the architecture of the future - but implementing it is another matter," he said.

"I hope that Intel will now converge the 386 and 432 chips." Peter Harverson, Intel's UK regional sales manager, would not comment on that possibility, but said: "Our investment in the 432 chip set is well spent money and we expect to see relevant benefits."

Managing director of HIS, Daphne Gordon, believes that the 432 chip set has a good architecture for real time systems and is especially well suited to Ada. "We're seeing Ada and the 432 used for real time applications now, and I expect to see them used for data processing applications tomorrow - I expect the Systime will grow into that direction."

"We don't consider our 432 plans to be a failure," said McNeill. "We now have the expertise in that area. We are committed to our 286 plan for next year and a 386 follow-up later. We've put the 432 on ice."

Chip set to support Ethernet

by Donald Kennett
NATIONAL Semiconductor aims to be the first semiconductor manufacturer to support Ethernet and the low-cost version, Cheapernet, with a chip set.

European marketing manager for interfacing, Ian Martin, said that the three chips in the NetSem set would cost less than \$100 and would bring down the cost of implementing a network connection from between \$2,500 and \$3,000 to a fifth of that.

The last of the three to come out, the DP8390 controller chip, saves anywhere from 10 to 30 devices in the chip count of previous implementations, according to Martin.

The Cheapernet version, proposed to the US IEEE 802.3 standard committee by ECMA (the European Computer Manufacturers' Association), enables the whole of the interface to be built into the back of the device being attached to the network. The lightweight Cheapernet cable is brought right up to a T-connector at the back of the device.

Management buy-out at Hamilton

ADVANCED Technology Maintenance has been set up in a management buy-out from Hamilton Rentals, with backing from Meritor Investments, a venture capital fund.

Meritor Investments, funded by institutions, including the Rolls Royce Pension Trust and Midland Bank, has put up £180,000 for a 22.5% stake in the new company.

Advanced Technology Maintenance came out of Hamilton's service division and it will act as a third party maintenance organisation.

Tom Cranle, sales and marketing manager for the company, explained: "Hamilton started a service organisation to support the DEC and Hewlett-Packard products it handles, and we deflected into independent third party maintenance. Last year as a division our revenues from external maintenance were greater than from the Hamilton rental maintenance we did."

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

into independent third party maintenance. Last year as a division our revenues from external maintenance were greater than from the Hamilton rental maintenance we did."

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.

Not all Hamilton's suppliers

liked the competition, and DEC dropped Hamilton Rentals from its list of authorised terminal distributors.



BUTLER... "Danger of a Tower of Babel."

Fund buys stake in Butler Cox

THE scramble among UK investment funds to get a part of the high tech action continues. Now the Lovat Enterprise Fund, managed by merchant banker Granville & Co, has put up £500,000 for a 21% stake in management consultancy Butler Cox & Partners.

Price Waterhouse recently valued Butler Cox at £2.4 million, and the company, set up six years ago, is expected to produce pre-tax profits of around £300,000 on turnover of £2.3m this fiscal year.

The Lovat Fund was formed in 1980 and has £7.5 million to invest in private companies. It represents the Coal Board Pension Fund, Electra Investment Fund, Equitable Life Assurance, Legal and General Assurance, and the Prudential Assurance Society.

David Butler, chairman and founder of Butler Cox, insisted that the company had no immediate need for external cash, but felt that it could only benefit from a small number of "blue chip" investors.

Butler Cox will use the funds to encourage its overseas business. It plans to form a company in West Germany and is prospecting in the US for acquisitions.

Unlike the management consultancy divisions of the big accounting firms, and the major systems houses, Butler Cox does not get its hands dirty with installation work: its consultancy services are at the policy level.

The company looked at other sources of investment before getting into bed with Granville and Co. Butler considered a merger with a compatible organisation, "a market research company with no information technology experience, but that would have destroyed the integrity of Butler Cox as an institution." And the company spoke to three other merchants.

The Lovat Fund views its investment as a "long-term relationship," and although it considers that Butler Cox would be marketable within three to five years, forcing an exit by floating the company is "not an immediate objective."

The fund has invested £4.5 million since 1980, and Granville investment manager Andrew Meriam sees Butler Cox as strengthening a portfolio which encompasses businesses from map publishing to computer software.

Butler pointed to two main areas of future opportunity for the company. He said: "Users need an overall policy for applying cheap technology. At the moment there is the danger of a Tower of Babel own thing without a corporate strategy - and we can define a trade-off. This is a major concern." The second area he defined was the convergence of "information technology and broadcasting. Our clients want to know how to position for this."

Company News is compiled by Dave Madden

Ferranti stays a favourite

IT is easy to forget that Ferranti more than lives off the back of the Ministry of Defence. The fact that, by turnover, its computer system division makes it the UK's No 2 computer manufacturer after ICL, goes largely unrecognised.

But in the City Ferranti is a favourite. It is viewed as arguably the most reliable performer in the UK electronics sector, and its latest interim figures confirm that status.

For the year to September 30 the company reported pre-tax profit up 25% at £14.8 million, on turnover ahead 30% at £207 million.

Ferranti said its order book stood at a record £500 million - 17% up on this time last year.

Turnover is running ahead faster than profits at the moment but margins look steady. Capital expenditure has increased 20% to £12 million - part of which went towards completion of the £10 million plant at Chadderton in Manchester, which has effectively doubled production capacity of uncommitted logic array systems.

Ferranti has not broken down its results by business area, as it does for financials, but it seems that the three main divisions - computer systems, the Scottish avionics group, and electronic components - all made progress. The one black spot remains the engineering equipment division.

Venus Scientific and Ocean Research Equipment, both bought in the US last year, are now making modest contributions.

But despite its order book

defence contracts in one form or

another comprise around 40% of

Ferranti's turnover. The company

has now been selected as sole

contractor for the new Sea Harrier

aircraft, and it is still benefiting

from the wake of the Falklands, so

the largest paymaster for the forecast

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

ble future.

Crazy idea that brought back the Americas Cup

IN March 1981 John Dougall, then head of Data General in Australia, stuck his neck out to try to "achieve the unachievable". He decided to sponsor Australia's Americas Cup challenge, and lent the team three computers and one of his engineers, who was also a world-class sailor.

"It was at a sales conference and the guest speaker was Australia II skipper John Bertrand. I made up my mind then and there to back them," he says. "At the time my

by John Riley

colleagues thought I'd gone crazy.

"We rigged up sensors in 10 places on the yacht to pick up data, such as wind speed and direction, wave height and direction, angle of heel, etc, which was entered onto a Micro Nova. During trials over the two years, the data was stored, and at the end of each day's run the optimum performance suggested by the computer was compared with the crew's actual performance."

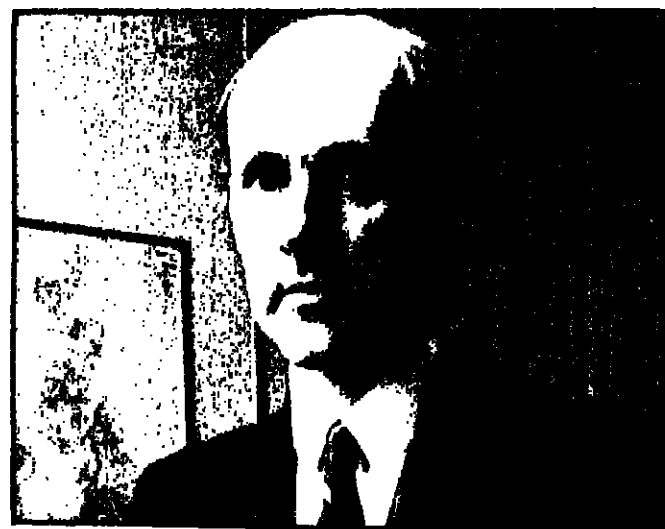
It was that information that tipped the balance and enabled Australia II to win the event, which to Australians was like winning the World Cup at football and beating the West Indies at cricket on the same day.

Dougall, who was recently promoted to general manager of Data General UK and Ireland, proudly displays a framed and signed picture of the yacht in his office in Hounslow.

Dougall is not a sailor himself. "If I were, I wouldn't have backed them," he says. He saw it as a straight commercial proposition.

"We got exclusive information on the race, which we distributed to heads of Australian industry twice a week for three months, and John Bertrand is now available to lunch with our customers for the next year."

Dougall gained a commercial degree from Melbourne University in



DOUGALL... "An offer I couldn't refuse."

1964, and is a qualified accountant. He immediately joined IBM in Melbourne and worked his way up through the ranks, starting off as an operator on the night shift in a service bureau, and doing the packaging and shipping to the field.

He moved on to programming and systems engineering and by the age of 23 was in charge of systems engineering in Melbourne. He then switched to sales, became a marketing manager, and moved to New York in 1974 as product manager for the Systems 32 and 34.

After that he became assistant to one of the senior vice-presidents. "I saw how the organisation worked from bottom to top. New York gave me the opportunity to broaden my knowledge - so rather than being a super salesman, I saw how to bring a product to market and how strategic decisions are made at corporate level."

In 1976, he found himself back in Sydney as head of marketing. Then, he says, "Data General made me an offer I couldn't re-

fuse." He was appointed general manager for Australia and New Zealand and in September 1982 his post was expanded to take in South-east Asia too, including China.

"The Nova architecture is well liked in China," he explains. "There are hundreds of Nova 2s and 3s there, and Nova look-alikes are manufactured in China. With their wooden veneer covers they look like 1950s TV sets and the 10 Mbyte discs are in wooden cabinets, rather like a cocktail cabinet. "I am sure a lot more activity, especially software, will migrate there."

Dougall increased Data General's turnover in Australia, from around 14 million US dollars in 1980 to 30 million US dollars this year. Over that period he boosted the number of Australia's top 100 companies using Data General equipment from eight to 41.

He has noted a higher incidence of networking systems over here. "There are more office systems in the UK and the CAD/CAM is growing quickly," he adds.

As for making changes to Data

General, he says: "I am a believer in evolution not revolution. The UK subsidiary is the largest and we have an aggressive growth plan. We aim to achieve a 25% increase in revenue in 1984 and boost our staff from 550 to 680."

He has four aims: to achieve profitable growth; to increase Data General's visibility in the UK; to maintain and improve field service; and to maintain and improve employee morale.

"We want to make a fair, not rapacious profit and plough it back sensibly," he says. "I want engineers to get customers' equipment back up as quickly as possible, and that means that they must be prepared to turn to others for help, rather than demonstrate their own technical excellence to fix the problem without regard to the time factor."

He is sending round confidential and anonymous questionnaires to his staff.

Dougall is conscious of the change that swept Data General in the late 1970s. "When we started out, we sold 'hot boxes' - tools, not solutions," he says, "and that carried us through the 70s."

"In the late 70s people stopped buying hot boxes, as applications software became more important. We did miss the boat with 32-bit minis, but we've caught up now and are ahead. We didn't have a strategic plan until 1980 and were all things to all people."

Data General is now focusing its effort on three areas: office systems, professional computer systems and industrial automation. Although he does not sail, Dougall is a keen tennis player, likes driving fast cars - he is changing his Alfa Romeo and Mercedes for a Jaguar now that he is in the UK - and enjoys swimming.

"In Sydney I lived by the sea and went surfing every day before going to the office," he says. That, at least, is one activity he will not be able to keep up now he is at Hounslow.

DOWNTIME

What's bugging them in Arizona?

WATERGATE has nothing on the mysterious case of Captain Doug Steele's radiotelephone. It all began when several drug investigations went wrong in Arizona, with the villains always one up on poor old Captain Steele and his team.

Detectives became suspicious, took a look at Steele's phone and found an FM transmitter there attached. A lead from the transmitter led to the grounding wire of the phone, enabling anyone within nine blocks (about a quarter of a mile) to tune in and hear Steele's conversations both off and on the phone.

"We took this FM radio," explained Evan Williams, a detective called in to investigate, "and very slowly we turned the dial. While we were talking in the room, all of a sudden our voices came through the radio."

This was but the iceberg's tip. It turns out that half the government phones in Arizona's Mohave county were capable of transmitting conversations, even when the phones were on the hook. How come?

At first the FBI itself was suspected of bugging the county's phones - this would be quite legal, if a little worrying to Steele and his fellows. But in fact the blame lies elsewhere.

It turns out that 110 of the county government's 247 phones were linked up to a computer in the basement of the County Courthouse, supplied and main-

tained by the Canadian telecom giant Northern Telecom.

According to Sheriff R. Richardson, some of these phones had been altered to allow, in theory, anyone in the world with a computer to dial up the Northern Telecom computer and listen in on government conversations.

Northern Telecom, which has sole access to the computer, is refusing to discuss the case. It is according to Williams, the sheriff's experts have demonstrated Northern Telecom security people that the system is bugged.

Because neither the FBI nor Northern Telecom is commenting it is not clear exactly how the phones have been altered, except in the case of the FM transmitter attached to Captain Steele's phone. The investigation continues, and, like Watergate, I do not see how it will ever quite reach the end.

IT AUTOMATICALLY PRINTS A FILE COPY IN RUSSIAN



Plug in for clean feet

NEWS of a startling and novel product, the result of work by top European brains, plopped through my letter box this week. It looks certain to live up to any office party with Christmas around the corner. For it's a doormat that you plug into the mains.

The amount of effort put into the development of this revolutionary floor covering puts the UK's contribution to World Communication Year in the shade (what doesn't?). Ed. According to the manufacturer, aptly named Walk Off Mats, it is "the product of the combined expertise of Europe's leading manufacturer of

rubber-backed dust control mat and Southampton University Wolfson electrical research department."

You plug it in the mains, so the story goes, to conduct an electricity away to the earth end of the office mains supply. The idea is to get rid of the static caused by friction between your Marks and Sparks man-made feet and the naughty bits underneath before it freaks out the computer.

And when it gets dirty, you wash it (it's best to unplug it first though).

Variety is the spice of parties

FOR those who missed the Royal Variety Performance this year - and consequently your annual fix of trick cyclists and performing poodles - never fear, the Christmas party season is upon us.

But drink and be merry for tomorrow we die seems to be the motto in the decks for many computer companies this year.

They are really pulling out all the stops to make things go with a bang.

The Span Group, for example, has organised not only disco, buffet and cabaret for its festivities, but also a jazz band, jugglers and fire eaters, who are to do their audience of bemused DP people.

The bemused DP people will be no doubt wondering why they are not eating hot food too.

To go one step better, Comac is holding its promotional party at trendy West End niterie Stringfellow's.

Guests will be treated to a personal appearance by the one Peter Stringfellow, a Northern venue with a bad perm, who will probably be able to give a few tips to computer entrepreneurs, even only on how not to dress at Christmas parties.

But an amount of weird and wonderful diversions can distract attention from the real, commercial meaning of Yuletide, which is of course alcohol.

No one I spoke to would go up to how much they reckon will be consumed at this year's bash ups, but one thing is for sure.

On sighting a free bar a better type who drink half the year will most definitely develop an insatiable appetite for crème de menthe frappé and Harvey Wallbanger.

Chloe

ComputerWeekly

Quadrant House, The Quadrant, Sutton, Surrey SM2 5AS

Thursday, December 15/22, 1983

There's no sense in this system

IT is a hard pill to swallow, but with over three million unemployed in this country, some major employers have to look overseas for qualified staff. That is the story being told by the group personnel director at Plessey, Larry Rogers, who says he has to recruit hardware and software engineers from Australia, New Zealand, Canada, and from elsewhere in Europe because of the UK's "crazy education system."

Rogers is keeping good company in criticising UK education. Earlier this year Robb Wilmot, managing director of ICL, and David Baldwin, UK managing director of Hewlett Packard, took swipes at the UK education policy. And this week Sir Kenneth Corfield, chairman of Standard Telephones and Cables, said the government must revamp the country's approach to education and training.

Rogers says that his company would like to see more university resources going on electronic engineering at the expense of the social sciences. He believes there are a large number of university graduates unable to find jobs because they do not have the skills that industry needs.

Certainly there are not enough graduates in maths, physics, and engineering. Yet the essential point is that there are not enough graduates in total if the UK wants to compete in international markets. It should not be a question of sacrificing one discipline against another. The US, for example, has a long history of the "liberal arts" university degree. But because of the very high proportion of secondary students who go on to some form of higher education in the US, there is still a significant pool of graduates in the more technical disciplines.

The UK education system is indeed crazy. But reducing resources in one area to pay for another will not have the desired effect. What is needed is a general infusion of funds into education at all levels.

That is surely as essential as every pound that is spent on defence.

Responsibilities

GEC has followed the herd in the electronic sector and reported dismal interim figures for its half-year to September. Profits were actually down, turnover stagnant, and margins, particularly in the company's telecommunication and business systems division, squeezed badly.

Although analysts are rapidly downgrading their profits forecast for the full year, the company still has friends in the City.

The reason is patently clear. GEC's awe-inspiring cash reserves grow inexorably - to £1,477 billion and counting, against £1,117 billion this time last year.

There is nothing wrong with having money in the bank, but cash mountains, like EEC food piles, can go rotten.

There has long been a suspicion that GEC does not have its heart in fundamental research and innovation - a view that will take more than the admirable Series 63 mini, or GEC's involvement in Alvey and Esprit pilot projects, to dispel. GEC still trails the likes of Ferranti and Systime as a computer supplier, which for a company of GEC's resources is quite absurd.

Similarly, it is interesting to see GEC's name linked with Immos once again. Given Immos' daring as an innovator, and its profligacy, the mix could not look more unlikely. Perhaps with the perilous state of Immos' finances, and its lack of credibility in the City, GEC smells a bargain.

GEC is, by market capitalisation, the second largest company in the UK, and it trails only Royal Dutch Shell and British Petroleum in Europe. With that status there come attendant responsibilities - investing seriously in Britain's technological development among them.

Lord Weinstock, managing director of GEC, is said to have the ear of the government. If the government has his ear as well, it might encourage him to put more of GEC's cash reserves back into British industry.

1984 and all that . . .

THIS week's example of the strange things people say about computers was sent in by Les Mercer, of Farnborough, Hampshire, who wins £5.

Steve Davis' brilliant performance as he took a 7-0 lead over Alex Higgins was too hot for the computerised scoring system to handle. His six breaks of more than 50 not only willed his opponent but burnt out three minicomputers. The computers cost £300 a time, so Davis' display was hardly a lucky break.

LETTERS

In defence of the humble line driver

I MUST take David Street to task over his letter (*Computer Weekly*, November 24) and his comments regarding Fred Jennings' Jensheets.

Basically the information given is correct but the conclusions he draws are somewhat erroneous and I feel I must correct the record and put in a good word for the humble line driver.

Line drivers do require a DC circuit, and British Telecom provides this in the form of the EPSS, an external 4 wire DC circuit. This circuit was designed specifically for the use of line drivers and baseband equipment and consists of two twisted pairs.

Very early non-isolated line drivers did suffer from DC ground

loop problems but I know of no BT EPSS approved line driver which does not have optical coupling allowing the V24 interface and the line interface to be electrically separated - a very effective form of isolation. This together with voltage clamping on the line interface to overcome any line transients associated with atmospheric electrical disturbances provides a very economic answer to short distance data transmission.

The maximum distance that an external BT EPSS circuit can be provided is usually 11-15 kilometres and normally lies within an exchange area. However, the majority of lines are under five kilometres and any modern line driver should be capable of driving

this distance.

All line drivers produced by Dynatech are isolated as are the majority of the line drivers available on the market and although we provide both types of equipment, baseband and line driver, the line driver must be defended. It need not be restricted to in-house operation nor does it suffer from surge problems on the line as suggested. They can be used with equal confidence on in-house or externally provided BT circuits and have no DC coupling continuity problem.

ROGER BELL
European product
marketing manager
Dynatech
Chesham

Advertising standards questioned

COMPUTER recruitment advertising standards have plunged to an all-time low. I refer to your edition of December 1 and particularly to page 62 concerning an advertisement under the banner of SMR Limited, an organisation purporting to be leaders in high technology recruitment.

While I accept that attracting good quality sales personnel to recruitment advertising is not the easiest of tasks, I believe, in this instance, that someone's initiative and imagination has been stretched to ridiculous and obscene proportions. Moreover, I accept that having progressed into

sales management, many a manager often reflects upon the somewhat easier, and more enjoyable days of being on the road and totally in control of his own earnings and job satisfaction.

However, there are many more professional ways of addressing such individuals who may wish to return to a sales function rather than management, without resorting to such crudity as "prattling around with staff" as the consultant put it.

At the best of times, maintaining credibility in our industry is an uphill struggle and advertisements

such as this do nothing to enhance the image or reputation of professional recruitment organisations.

The principal of this particular organisation writes editorial for *Computer Weekly* regularly and to my knowledge is somewhat of a literary master. Would he, I wonder, condone such an abuse of advertising standards and such a crude attempt at addressing professional salespeople in the computer industry?

ANDREW G. CARTER
Director/general manager
Specialist Computer
Recruitment
London W1

Information on Prime

I AM writing to correct some factual errors concerning Prime's information in your article, The Richard Pick Award (*Computer Weekly*, November 24).

It is unfortunate that your correspondent was less than fair to the many hundreds of users who have already taken up Information systems on Prime computers.

You state that "Information requires the presence of the Primos operating system and therefore (requires) a large machine to run even a few terminals, and has not sold to date in large numbers."

On the contrary, over 1,300 multi-user Prime minicomputer installations around the world have already discovered the benefits of Prime Information, both as a fourth generation productivity tool and as a vehicle to support commercial application packages. While Information has been widely marketed by Prime in the UK for just one year, almost 50 licences have already been issued.

The implementation does not involve the overheads or inefficiencies implied by your writer. Users

Prime
Hounslow
Middlesex

Scepticism about AI

I AM indebted to Arnold Arnold (*Computer Weekly*, November 10) for encapsulating in a phrase my scepticism about today's endeavours in artificial intelligence. In his review of Chris Naylor's book, *Build Your Own Expert System*, he writes: "... causes and consequences are not amenable to discovery by such means (statistical and probabilistic methods)".

At the Polytechnic of North London Expert Systems Weekend in September, I picked up a leaflet advertising the book. I did not buy a copy because a lot of explanations had already been given in the open sessions.

There are characteristics of the systems described at that weekend, including Chris Naylor's Doctor, which cooled my initial enthusiasm. They operate by probabilities; their decisions rest - are, say, Bayes - on what seems likely; any references to how things actually work are, at best, implicit or, at worst, ignored entirely. If I follow the advice of these systems then I do something that is the value of "passable brass". Neither of these approaches digs at the roots of my own doubts.

RICHARD H. PICKARD

Megalithic monster

YOUR views on Ada (*Computer Weekly*, December 1) are nonsense. It will be a disaster if Ada is the basis of real time systems in the 1990s, and the decision to drop involvement with that megalithic monster is to be welcomed.

To adapt Jaroslav Kral's remark (*ACM Sigplan Notices*, Vol 15 No 2, 1980) an Ada program "might not finish its debugging. It will be so long and slow that it will never finish its task". The consequences of implementing defence systems in Ada are best not contemplated: I have always assumed that the reason for its existence lay in the hope that the Russians might copy it and use it for their advance warning system.

H. R. SIMPSON
Dunstable
Bedes.

Promoted!

I COMMEND you on *Management Review* (October 27) for promoting me to the position of general manager in the article Will the micro kill the minicomputer?

As a result of this journalistic inaccuracy, your readers who know me in my true capacity of marketing manager may be tempted to send me congratulatory telegrams or Champagne. While the latter will be warmly received, I must ask you to point out that our general manager is John Wiggall, who has recently joined us from Data General in Australia.

At the time Paul Walton wrote the article, Dougall was awaiting official confirmation of his UK work permit and was therefore adopting a low profile. This has now been received and your readers can expect to see and read much more of the real DG GM in the future.

DAVID NEAL
MPR
London W1

100% British

WHILE I much appreciate John Kavanagh's piece on our recent Australian investment, I was concerned to see BIS referred to as "the US services group" in the opening sentence. BIS is, of course, 100% British owned and I would be most grateful if you could inform your readers accordingly.

B. G. ALLISON
Chairman/chief executive
BIS
London SE1
A typo - vs apologise - Editor.

Platform Dual processors make sense

IT has been two years now since 16-bit chips first became available, and even longer since their arrival was first forecast by the chip making industry.

Personal computer manufacturers adopted a 16-bit chip with enthusiasm, only to find that the software market was taken by surprise when the first 16-bit machines began to appear.

It took five years or so for the current eight-bit software packages to evolve into, though it is easier, it will still take two to three years, in my opinion, for such a wide variety of 16-bit software to be generally available.

Where, then, is the proliferation of 16-bit software which we should be able to expect? Much of that available is simply the old eight-bit application package with the assembler code element translated to operate on 16-bit machines. The package does not exploit the 16-bit machine's power, for example in allowing multi-user operation.

There is plenty of eight-bit soft-

ware in use. Users of 16-bit micros, though, may well find themselves wasting their entire investment in eight-bit software to date.

New software packages being introduced for the first time are, of course, written in 16-bit and generally are very capable. But there are very few of them, and often users wanting to take advantage of them will wish to retain their old eight-bit packages.

Some 16-bit application software that has been translated from eight-bit does form an exception to this rule. Some high level packages have been re-compiled on 16-bit quite well, for example those written in C or Pascal. Some have been translated successfully.

The user, therefore, is faced with a need to take advantage of these new 16-bit offerings without losing the ability to continue using eight-bit software for applications that do not justify a re-investment.

Even if the software industry had been ready with plenty of good

16-bit packages, therefore, there would still have been a logical need for dual processor machines where existing eight-bit software investments were to continue in use.

The absence of such a wealth of 16-bit software cannot be blamed on the lack of de facto industry standard operating system. CP/M 86 is gradually taking over as the standard system for 16-bit micros. Whether purists would argue that it is technically the best is neither here nor there - it exists and it is leading the field.

Single 16-bit processor machines are, of course, perfectly adequate for use as intelligent terminals to 16-bit minicomputer configurations. They are also suitable where users are entering the computer scene for the first time and have no eight-bit software in use. Such users can obtain adequate 16-bit packages for their requirements.

When the software industry does finally produce some results, that dual processor need will be reduced, but even then only slightly.

Mike Blench

Mike Blench is development director of LSI Computers.

10 YEARS AGO

FROM *COMPUTER WEEKLY* OF DECEMBER 13, 1973 . . . The Society for Computers and Law was set up by the Law Society and other bodies to encourage use of computers by lawyers. . . ICL's pretax profits stood at £12.4 million, compared with £3.32 million in 1972. Official accreditation was given to IBM by the Soviet Union, giving it the right to open an office in Moscow. . . IBM's Status tracing, benching, storage and information retrieval system was demonstrated at the House of Commons by Mr David Price, chairman of the Parliamentary and Scientific Committee.

Liveware
File

by Don

MY NEPHEW MADE DAT HIS LIST FOR FATHER CHRISTMAS . . . RAN IT THROUGH MY MICRO . . . PRODUCED A HARD COPY . . . AND SENT IT UP THE CHIMNEY TO SANTA!



The Data PABX that grows with

MINI-PACK IV

- ☐ data PABX for up to 48 terminals/32 ports
- ☐ modular for easy system expansion to 12,000 attached devices
- ☐ handles 9600 bps async, 19.2 Kbps sync data
- ☐ unlimited queuing for computer ports
- ☐ system monitoring statistics for network management
- ☐ provides system security features

CALL (0925) 818484 FOR DETAILS TODAY

gandalf™

GANDALF DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS LIMITED
WOOLSTON WARRINGTON CHESHIRE W93 6JH

APPOINTMENTS

Direct client sales
Manager
Neil Thackeray
01-661 3107

Field Sales
Manager
Mike White
01-661 3100

Consultancies Sales
Manager
Julie Hannaford-McNally
01-661 3452
Regional Office
Birmingham
Vic Sheret
021-355 4838
Production
Steve Lever
01-661 3104

General copy deadline
3.30 pm Monday prior to
Thursday publication
Senior Appointments
4 p.m. Friday prior to
Thursday publication
Colour deadline
4 p.m. Friday prior to
Thursday publication

Rates
£33 per s.c.c.
Quarter page
Half page
19 x 3 cols £1470
19 x 6 cols £2436
or
39 x 3 cols £4568
39 x 6 cols £4568

Box nos. £5 extra. Address back to c/o Computer Weekly, Classified
Dept., Quadrant House, The Quadrant, Sutton, Surrey, SM2 5AS.

MANAGEMENT & EXECUTIVE SELECTION

telephone 01-637 9611
Suite 201/6 Albany House
324 Regent Street
London W1R 5AA

computer enhancement products

CPS (Data Systems) Ltd., are a fast growing distributor of IBM enhancement products. Offering a product range from add-on mass storage devices through to local area networks, sales will grow towards £10 million in 1984.

WORKSHOP MANAGER
to £13K + car

WORKSHOP TECHNICIAN
to £10K (possible car)

SUPPORT ENGINEERS
to £12K + car

CPS
(DATA SYSTEMS) LTD

Key members are required to complement a small team that work for each other. Such individuals will have a genuine interest in their job and their role within the company. In return you will receive the satisfaction of total involvement in both the company's and your own personal development. A full relocation package is available.

A key individual, the successful candidate must possess a strong technical background obtained in a micro environment. As important is the maturity and personality to administer the function in addition to training and supervising technicians.

Two-three years' electronics experience including involvement with micros and peripherals and an interest in software is desirable. Component level ability and an HNC or equivalent qualification is advantageous.

Systems Engineers with competency in both hardware and systems software are required to support dealers and distributors in both the UK and Europe. Exposure to both mainframe and micro environments is advantageous as is experience of MS DOS. An element of foreign travel is expected.

For an informal discussion ring Chris Bond or Kirk Blackmore on 01-637 9611

(7013)

CORAL PROGRAMMERS

North West

We are a leading UK computer services group and our success is based on our professional approach and the varied services we provide. Due to a growth in demand for real-time software support services we are now looking for software specialists with one or more years' CORAL experience to work in this challenging area. The profit-based nature of our business ensures all staff have opportunities for promotion and regular appraisals help to develop each individual's potential.

Salaries are competitive and there is a comprehensive career structure. Programmers earn up to £10,000 and a bonus scheme, related to performance, is in operation.

Please telephone for an application form or write to
Ian Littlemore, Fraser Williams Group Limited
Port of Liverpool Building, Pier Head, Liverpool L3 1BY.
Tel: 051-227 3371

Fraser Williams
Computer Services

LIVERPOOL · ST ALBANS · LONDON · LEEDS · MANCHESTER · POYNTON · BIRMINGHAM
BRISTOL · SHEFFIELD · GLASGOW · ABERDEEN · TORONTO

(6988)

STRIKE OIL IN REAL-TIME!

Surrey £10-12K
Exciting openings on NEW project with MANUFACTURER offering:
* Emphasis on Quality/Standards...
* Working on system BSW for...
* Modular, comprehensive product line for...
* Oil industry
* Using 16-bit micro and...
* Advanced support chips in...
* Small company environment.
Advance your career in real-time software - take this challenging role in tomorrow's technology - call Victor! Meeting NOW on 01-548 8441 (24 hours).

ob executive (Kingston) 104
Specialists in Real-Time

BOX NUMBERS

Box number replies should be addressed to:

Box Number

c/o Computer Weekly
Quadrant House
The Quadrant
Sutton, Surrey SM2 5AS

COMMUNICATIONS CONTRACTS

We urgently require network controllers and engineers for long and short term contract employment.

London 6 months + IBM network support and installation
Immediate start

London 3 months + CASE DCX network controller
Immediate start

Brussels 1 year Communications technician/engineer
Immediate start

PERMANENT COMMUNICATIONS SUPPORT MANAGER

£15-18,000
Expanding financial organisation based in the City requires experienced Communications Manager to take responsibility for world-wide communications network. IBM (MVS, VTAM, SNA) data and voice networking background required for this demanding and exciting new career position. EXCELLENT benefit package.

NETWORK CONTROLLER £12,000
Above organisation also requires experienced IBM network controllers for newly created positions.

If you have experience of data or voice networks and are interested in contract or permanent work at all levels and in all areas of the UK and abroad please contact Christine Andrews or Patricia Pollard.



KEY COMPUTER CONSULTANTS LTD
Ridgely House 72 Dean Street London W1 Tel 01 437 1222

(7005)

SYSTEM SOFTWARE

DESIGNERS AND PROGRAMMERS

Never before have users been placing so much pressure on their data processing departments to develop new systems and never before has the demand for system software been more acute.

Telecomputing are in the business of producing system software. We made our name on ICL mainframes with our TPS product, now used at 12% of all ICL installations. We are now developing our next generation of products and need people able to play a part in both the design and the programming of these products.

Founded 10 years ago we recently moved into our new office building in Oxford which houses our IBM 4331, ICL 2955 and ME29.

Telecomputing can offer first-class working conditions with excellent salaries and career prospects for the right people.

If you would like to know more of the opportunities at Telecomputing please call Bernard Panton or Terry Kirk or write enclosing c.v.

Telecomputing plc
244 Barn's Road
Oxford OX4 3RW
0865 777755

(7000)

(7000)

CONTRACT OR PERMANENT

The D.P. Professional's choice of software house

In just nine short years we have grown into a respected force in the international systems and software world. Now, with offices and work locations around the globe, our services are in demand by many major commercial organisations.

This is the background to our need for more D.P. Professionals to join our team and play a vital role in our continued success.

Specifically we would like to meet:

COBOL, HP3000 RAPID useful	Programmers	London, E. Anglia, Essex, Middlesex Frankfurt Essex Essex, London Middlesex Suffolk
MARK IV COBOL, CICS IBM SERIES 1, EDX UNIVAC 1100 COBOL, IBM 4341, CMS DEC VAX, FORTRAN, GRAPHICS exp. COBOL, IBM 30XX, DL1 or IMS COBOL, FORTRAN, HP3000 TELECOMMS exp.	Programmer/Analysts Programmer Any level Team Leader, Programmer Programmer/Analyst Programmers Programmer/Analysts Programmers Software Engineers	Norfolk Essex London

Contract or permanent, we can offer you the range of positions and applications to broaden your technical expertise and enhance your career advancement into project management and beyond. We can also offer you excellent salaries plus the full range of benefits associated with a successful software house, including the opportunity to work on challenging projects throughout the UK, Europe, Middle East and possibly the USA.

Please contact:
TANGENT COMPUTER SERVICES LTD.
FAIRFIELD HOUSE, FAIRFIELD ROAD,
BRENTWOOD, ESSEX CM14 4LR.
TEL: BRENTWOOD (0277) 255755.
(24-hour answering service)

(7018)

Computing
Association

tangent
success in the Software world

Analyst/ Programmers

Walton-on-Thames, Surrey

Salaries to £10,500

Leading Food Manufacturer
and Brand Leader

This is an unusual opportunity, one that offers someone with around 2 years' experience a very good chance of developing skills and experience in a highly professional data processing environment.

Our client is the market leader in their field. They use a wide range of IBM hardware and are now looking for Analyst/Programmers to join their management services development team. They are far more interested in the person than in past analysis or hardware experience. Someone who would like to move into the IBM area could well be a quite serious candidate. Please consider the following points:

- * You must have between 18 months and 2 years' experience as an Analyst/Programmer.
- * You must be prepared, if you are an analyst who doesn't have programming experience, to acquire it. The proper training will be given.
- * You must be able to work in a small team. However, at the same time, you will be expected to use your initiative.
- * You will see the significant advantage that this opportunity presents. Usually companies look for applicants with both relevant hardware and systems experience. Here, this is not the case. The client is far more interested in the potential of the individual.

Our client uses PL/1 with Mantis and Easytrieve and is well aware of the advantages of exploring and using new technology.

Their offices are based in a most attractive part of Surrey, working conditions are of high order and the career opportunity could be very good indeed. There is a sensible promotion path and this will be very clearly explained at the interview.

In the first instance please contact John Goldsmith, quoting Reference Number 421, on 01-631 4184 or write to him at: A & A Consultants (Holding) Ltd, County House, 10 Little Portland Street, London W1N 5DF.



(6987)

YOUR CAREER MOVE FOR 1984

WEST LONDON

£8,500-£11,500
COBOL OR FORTRAN ANALYST PROGRAMMERS
You are currently programming in a DG, HP3000, or other well-known PRIME, VAX or compatible hardware environment. You should possess a minimum of two years' experience in the use of COBOL or FORTRAN. You can be offered a high degree of User communication through to systems implementation.

MID-ESSEX

£10,000-£13,000 (+ Excellent Benefits)
IBM COBOL - ON-LINE DATABASE PROJECTS
Are you seeking on-line and database development project work? If so, you will undoubtedly be interested in the opportunities available with our client, a large successful commercial User based in a very pleasant Essex location. You should possess at least two years' IBM COBOL programming and will be offered training in on-line database software techniques to enhance your technical skills. Excellent career progression opportunities exist with development to an analysis role.

HAMPSHIRE

£10,000-£13,000 (+ Excellent Benefits)
COBOL ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS (CICS TRAINING)
Several exciting opportunities exist within this rapidly expanding IBM 4341 MVS environment with new development projects scheduled for the next two years. Openings exist at Analyst/Programmer level and a minimum of two years' IBM COBOL is required. Full training in MVS and CICS will be provided if necessary and the company offers excellent company benefits including: subsidised mortgage, low cost finance and a comprehensive relocation package.

CITY

TO £11,500
BASIC + RSTS/E, RSX, DEC VAX AND PDP
With around two years' BASIC + or BASIC + 2 on DEC VAX OR PDP hardware you could be given the opportunity to perform a challenging design and programming role with our client, a fast expanding financial systems company based in the City of London. The environment is very technically advanced and you will be able to keep at the forefront of DEC VAX and PDP hardware and software.

CENTRAL/WEST LONDON

£10,000
CICS TRAINING
Our client, a major User of IBM mainframes and distributed processing systems is now seeking OS/MVS COBOL programmers who will be trained in the use of CICS on-line techniques. The company are a well known international group and systems are developed for use in both the UK and overseas locations. Applicants will need to offer at least two years' IBM COBOL ideally based on structured programming techniques.

NORTH LONDON

£12,500
FINANCIAL BUSINESS SYSTEMS ANALYST
An additional Analyst is required by a commercial manufacturing company to lead and complement the financial systems development team using the latest ON-LINE DATABASE techniques. The systems will include various business applications, financial modelling and sales analysis. The position will involve considerable User liaison and systems will run on the brand new IBM System 38 and existing System 34's, although previous experience of this hardware is not necessary. Candidates should possess a minimum of three years' business or systems analysis experience and should be keen to join a progressive environment.

CITY

TO £10,000 + BENEFITS
RPGII/III - BANKING
International Banking systems provide constant challenge and demand in terms of computer systems development and our client is no exception. With systems already using RPGII on 3800's they are planning for the development of SYSTEM 38 on 3090's. If you can offer around eighteen months' RPGII/III programming experience you can expect to develop towards systems design and analysis.

CITY

£11,000-£13,000
SYSTEMS ANALYST/DESIGNERS
A large program of mainframe systems development has created requirements for two Systems Analyst/Designers to become members of a team designing and specifying new on-line real-time systems including the use of database software. Candidates will be capable of developing a high level of technical design from business specifications and liaising with both business and technical staff to implement these advanced systems.

CENTRAL LONDON

£11,000-£12,500
CICS, DL/1 ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
A leading IBM User based in Central London is seeking additional COBOL Analyst/Programmers to join their CICS, DL/1 development team on their IBM 4341 hardware. The organisation is predominantly involved in banking and finance so preference will be given to candidates possessing financial systems experience. Ideally candidates should have a minimum of two years' IBM COBOL experience including some exposure to IMS, CICS or DL/1. The successful applicants will be rewarded with good career prospects, competitive salary and excellent company benefits.

dp SELECTION SERVICES
A member of the DP Support Services Group

7 Swallow Street, London W1R 7HD
"We look forward to hearing from you."

01-434 2042
(24 hour Ansaphone)

SENIOR PL/1 PROGRAMMERS

FINANCIAL SECTOR
ATTRACTIVE PACKAGE

Our client is a leading finance house and a member of a major Group. With systems development proceeding at a healthy rate they would still like to talk to Programmers with a solid (two-three years) background in PL/1. Also of interest are candidates from a large scale OS or MVS environment who have had some exposure to design and structured programming techniques for the development of on-line systems. In return for the kind of experience our company will provide ample scope for personal and career growth with talents and abilities being recognised and stretched. As far as the financial aspects of a future with this particular company are concerned, we believe it will be very difficult to improve or even match the package offered and are confident that successful candidates will enjoy a career that is rewarding in both senses of the word.

INTERNATIONAL CONSULTANCIES

ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
£10K-£20K + EXPENSES + TRAVEL

Several of the larger, well-established consultancies are currently undergoing massive recruitment campaigns. Their requirements are as FLEXIBLE as your needs. If you have any of the following attributes - COBOL, PL/1, CICS, DL/1, VAX/PDP, ADABAS, IDMS, IMS DB/DC, EASYTRIEVE, VOLLE, ROSCOE, RPG II or III, ADF, TSO/SPF, UFO, MK IV, SHADOW, ADS/C - you could soon be working in this fast and rapidly expanding environment. Obviously the more versatility you can offer our clients, the better the salary they can offer you. At a more senior level, salaries can be up to £20K plus expenses and European travel. These are ideal opportunities for programmers with around two years' experience wishing to expand their knowledge, as extensive TRAINING will be provided. If you're interested in getting out of the day-to-day and user-run, contact SIMON KONING to discuss these exciting opportunities further.

MIDLANDS OPPORTUNITIES

ALL LEVELS
£8-£16,000

There are currently a wide and interesting range of opportunities for systems and programming staff in the Midlands. We have been requested by our clients to locate SOFTWARE DESIGNERS, SUPPORT STAFF, TEAM LEADERS AND ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS with a minimum of 12 months' commercial experience. The kind of skills required would typically be included in the following: DATABASES, BASIC, BASIC + or + 2, RSTS/E, RSX11M, VAX VMS, HP3000 and utilities, all IBM. If your career is leading nowhere, or you're bored or in a rut a quick call to our BIRMINGHAM office is needed to arrange a confidential discussion and objective assessment of your potential with no obligation.

PROGRAMMER/ANALYST

LONDON AND HOME COUNTIES £9-£16,000

Three of our clients have asked us to identify candidates to help them fill some urgent requirements within their existing DP departments. The first is a MULTINATIONAL ENGINEERING COMPANY that still retains a friendly but hard-working environment. The work falls into two phases and with a GENERAL COMMERCIAL APPLICATIONS background and some experience of ENGINEERING you will have the RIGHT experience. Development work is carried out on a PRIME with FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL and INFO and other MINI experience would be useful. The positions are LONDON based and the salary range is £10,000 to £12,500. The second is a major ICL site, who have many openings. PROGRAMMERS are needed who can capitalise on their own personal skills preferably with VME 2900, VME/B experience. The work is both interesting and rewarding and depending on skills the salary range is between £8,500 and £16,000. Thirdly REALTIME SOFTWARE and HARDWARE ENGINEERS are required by a very successful manufacturer and systems house. ASSEMBLER skills or GRAPHICS experience with DEC or INTEL is of interest as is experience with PASCAL and C.

TCR

Targa Computer Recruitment

6 Liverpool Street London EC2M 7NH

Monaco House Bristol Street Birmingham B5 7AS

Telephone 01-283 9941 Telex 25851

Telephone 021-622 2045 Telex 334237

CONTRACTORS

IBM

IBM 5520 DERPG (WARWICKSHIRE) PROGRAMMER
IBM DOS/VSE ASSEMBLER MARK 4 PL/1 PROGRAMMERS
IBM DOS/VSE ASSEMBLER PL/1 CICS COMMAND LEVEL ANALYST/PROGRAMMER
IBM MVS (NEW YEAR START) SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER
IBM VM SPS PROGRAMMERS AND ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
IBM MVS OPS ANALYST
IBM MVS PL/1 ASSEMBLER ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
IBM MVS PL/1 CICS ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
IBM MVS TSO FORTRAN ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
IBM 4341 MVS/SP LIBRARIAN PL/1 ASSEMBLER PROGRAMMERS
IBM MVS VSAM TSO SPL COBOL PROGRAMMERS, ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
IBM PL/1 IDMS PROGRAMMERS
IBM MVS COBOL CICS DL/1 TEAM LEADER
IBM MVS SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER
IBM IMS SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

OVERSEAS

SAUDI ARABIA
HP 8825 PROGRAMMER WITH BASIC EXPERIENCE

SCANDINAVIA
TECHNICAL AUTHORS WITH BASIC AND MS/DOS EXPERIENCE

EUROPE
PERMANENT ANALYSTS WITH HONEYWELL L6

ICL

ICL 2900 VME TECHNICAL SUPPORT CONSULTANTS
ICL DR220 CIB COBOL (NEW YEAR START) PROGRAMMERS
ICL VME/B IDMS TPMS COBOL PROGRAMMERS AND ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
ICL VME/B IDMS COBOL PROGRAMMERS AND ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
ICL VME/B COBOL PROGRAMMERS AND ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
ICL DR220 CIB COBOL PROGRAMMERS AND ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
ICL COMMERCIAL TECHNICAL AUTHORS
ICL BUSINESS ANALYSTS
ICL 2900 + ME29 COBOL ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
ICL IDMS TPMS COBOL DATADITIONARY VME PROGRAMMERS/IMPLEMENTERS (NORTHERN)

ICL SYSTEM 10 AND SYSTEM 25 ASSEMBLER PROGRAMMERS (JAN/FEB. START)
ICL 2900 DDB SPECIALIST COBOL VME SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT
ICL SYSTEM 25 ASSEMBLER PROGRAMMERS
ICL COMMS CONSULTANTS
ICL IDMS DESIGNER
ICL 2900 PASCAL VME PROGRAMMERS
ICL 2900 VME TPMS COBOL CONSULTANT/PROJECT LEADER
ICL SIZING CONSULTANTS
ICL ME29 TIME TR COBOL ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
ICL TPMS VME CONSULTANTS
ICL 2900 VME IDMS TPMS PROGRAMMERS (URGENT)

OTHERS

HONEYWELL L6 DP88 GCOS COBOL ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
HONEYWELL L6 DP88 SCREENWRITE TPS ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
VAX 11/780 VISTA, ANY LEVELS
VAX COBOL
VAX VMS ANALYSTS WITH CAD INTERGRAPH SYSTEMS EXPERIENCE
VAX VMS ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS WITH DEVICE DRIVER EXPERIENCE
PDP 11 RSX11M RTL2 (6 MONTHS), COVENTRY
ATE ENGINEERS WITH EXPERIENCE OF RF AND MICROWAVE TESTING METHODS - SOFTWARE TECHNICAL REAL TIME EXPERIENCE USEFUL
CORAL 66 SOFTWARE ENGINEERS
CORAL PLUS EXTENSIVE EXPERIENCE OF BANKING SYSTEMS SENIOR PROGRAMMERS
PRIME FINANCIAL ANALYSTS
TECH AUTHOR PRODUCING TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION
HP 3000 IMAGE VIEW QUERY COBOL PROGRAMMERS
MOTOROLA 6800 ASSEMBLER PROGRAMMERS
MICRO UNIX CONSULTANTS
HONEYWELL L6 TPMS COBOL SCREENWRITE PROGRAMMERS AND ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
UNIVAC 1100 JACKSON COBOL PROGRAMMERS

EAST ANGLIA
DATAPoint DOB/IMS DATABUS PROGRAMMERS

ATTENTION: NORTHERN ENGLAND CONTRACTS

ICL 2900 VME COBOL PROGRAMMERS - URGENT
ICL 2900 VME COBOL CICS DL/1 PROGRAMMERS - URGENT
IBM DOS/OS COBOL CICS DL/1 PROGRAMMERS
IBM DOS ASSEMBLER PROGRAMMERS
VAX VMS FORTRAN ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
DATA GENERAL CS INTERACTIVE COBOL PROGRAMMERS
WE ARE NOW MARKETING THE NORTH OF ENGLAND AS A PRELUDE TO OPENING AN OFFICE THERE IN THE EARLY NEW YEAR. IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE REQUIREMENTS WE ANTICIPATE IN THE ENSUING WEEKS THAT THERE WILL BE MANY MORE. THEREFORE, IF YOU WANT TO BE CONSIDERED FOR A NORTHERN CONTRACT REGISTER WITH US NOW. ASK FOR EDDIE LESTRADE: (0442) 40761

Immediate opportunities and a straight deal...
Call Debbie or Kelly (Hemel Hempstead) on 0442 40761
or Rachael (Croydon) on 01-681 8341

Computer Search and Selection,
Hamilton House, Marlowes,
Hemel Hempstead, Herts HP1 1BB.

Computer Search and Selection,
6th Floor, Carolyn House,
Dingwall Road, Croydon, Surrey CR0 9XE

Computer Search
& Selection

your appointments register

Programmers

NCR/IBM/COBOL to £15K
Insurance Banking London H. Counties N. Eng.

COBOL/PL/1/OS/CICS/IMS to £13K
Commercial H. Counties Midlands Manchester

BASIC/PASCAL to £9K
Civil Engineering/Surveying Kent

ICL/COBOL to £12K
Two years' commercial experience Notts

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS to £10K
Data General/On-line Systems Cheshire

RP8 2/3 to £14K
Minimum one and a half years' experience Northants/Lancaster/London/N.E.

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS to £17K
MVS CICS Systems experience Middx

BASIC/ASSEMBLER to £15K
Mini/Micro Computers London

MINIS to £12K
Commercial Applications Norwich/Croydon

IBM VS-FORTRAN/VSAM/ISPF to £11K
MVS/TSO Sheffield

Analyst/Progs

DEC PDP 11 RSTS/E BASIC + to £12K
Multi-user Realtime comm. applications Middx

IBM 34/38/4341 to £15K
London/Home Counties/Lancaster

ICL 1500/ME29/2903 to £12½K
COBOL Essex/Herts

IBM DOS/VSE to £17K
Database and On-line Systems Morroco

Hardware/Support

TECH. SUPPORT MANAGER to £18½K + CAR
IBM DOS/VSE CICS IDMS Kent

SERVICE ENGINEERS to £12K
DEC exp. London

SUPPORT ENGINEER to £17K
VAX 780/750 UK & Europe

APPLICATIONS ENGINEERS to £14K
Assembler/Micro/Printer Interface LONDON

DEVELOPMENT ENGINEER to £14K
Video Terminal Manufacture Middx

SOFTWARE SUPPORT to £18K
Medical/Training/Technical Berkshire

You can be sure of hearing about many opportunities like these, U.K. and abroad, when you make SloanGate your first choice. Take the next step in your career with us!

telephone 01 549 9236

Systems Analysts

IBM 370/125 4341 to £11K
Commercial on-line systems Essex

CAD/CAM to £16K
Real time - Modelling Man/Essex/South West

IBM/BURROUGHS to £15K
Commercial Accountancy London/Surrey/Manchester

VAX/COBOL to £15K
Banking applications London

IBM/ICL to £14K
Commercial Applications London/Midlands

IBM SYSTEM 34/38 MAAPICS to £13K
Sussex

Software Engineers

CORAL/PASCAL/MASCOT/C to £15K
Communications Glos/H. Counties/Midlands/Blackburn

ASSEMBLER to £12K
8085/8088 South London

MILITARY SYSTEMS/RADAR to £14K
Coral - Mascot Hants/Surrey/Essex/S. West

PDP/VAX/INTEL to £16K
High Level Assemblers In Derby/Surrey/London/Kent

COMMS/TELECOMS/MOD to £14K
Mini/Mainframe E. Anglia

HP3000/INTEL to £12K
CAD/CAM/ATE Home Counties

REALTIME SOFTWARE to £16K
Defence/Engineering Bucks.

Snr Appointments

PROJECT LEADER to £15K
Military Systems Berks/Hants

SALES EXECUTIVES to £30K
Mainframe National

CONSULTANT to £15K
Military/Defence Berks

SALES MANAGER to £25K
Micro Sales exp. Surrey

PROJECT LEADER to £15K
IBM System 34 London

DP MANAGER to £11½K
Honeywell DPS 6 Watford

SOFTWARE SECTION MANAGER to £18K
Pascal/C/Microprocessor Essex/Middlesex

SLOANGATE LIMITED
Sloane House
171-177 London Road
Kingston-Upon-Thames
Surrey KT2 6RA

Sloangate

Did you know?

The most people ever on one bicycle was 13

& Trident are best for contracts!

FREELANCE OPPORTUNITIES

SOUTHERN
0252 516141

URGENT!

Software Engineers with CORAL and/or FORTRAN, Real-Time experience SC 208
Technical Authors with scientific background SC 209
8086 Assembler with GRAPHICS SB 201

CORAL 66, all levels
DATAPOINT Database Database Prog./Analyst
Hardware/Software Engineers
HONEYWELL L6 GCOS, TPS Tech. Support or Systems Prog. URGENT!
Honeywell L6 GCOS, Screenwrite or COBOL Prog.
HP 3000 COBOL with RAPID IMAGE Progs.
HP 3000 Analyst with manufacturing background
HP 3000 Quick Quiz COBOL Progs.
IBM Assembler Progs.
IBM 8100 DPCX or DPPX Progs.
IBM CICS Sys. Prog. + Support
IBM PL1, some with JSP
IBM COBOL IMS DB/DC
IBM COROL CICS DL1 Progs.
IBM OS MVS Systems Prog.
IBM System 38 RPG III
IBM MANTIS Progs.
IBM PL1 IMS DB ADF
IBM IDMS Consultant
IBM RAMIS Progs.
IBM COBOL IMS with ADF
IBM DOS/VSE Systems Prog.
ICL IDMS Tech Support Cons.
ICL TOTAL Analysts
ICL VMEB Analyst
ICL 2900 VME COBOL, some with TPS
ICL TOTAL Progs.
ICL PLAN Progs.
ICL IDMS Database Analyst
ICL Systems 25 Designer and Progs.
ICL VMEB IDMS, COBOL, all levels,
some with TPMS
ICL VMEB COBOL with SCL
INTEL 8086 PLM Progs.
INTEL PASCAL Progs.
Technical Authors
TANDEM Analysts/Progs.
UNIVAC System 80 RFG II COBOL Prog.
UNIVAC 1100 COBOL Analyst Prog. URGENT!
VAX VMEB COBOL Prog.
VAX System COBOL with DATATRIEVE
280 Micro with Assembler & Telecoms

Ref:

SC 160
SC 104
SC 108

DB 182
DB 192
PH 172
KC 181
PH 213
SC 188
PH 115
CW 208
DL/DP 118
DB/DL 120

DL 211
SC 127
PH 159
DB 224
CW 219
CW 220
PH/DL 101
DL 216
CW 224
DL 217
PH 218
KC 214
DL 223
DL 222
CW 184
CW 193

PH/CW 134
PH 138
DL 212
DL 226
SC 205
PH 184
DL 215
SC 154
DB 208
DB 202
DB 221

Contact: STEVE CASEY, PETER HOLLIDAY,
CHRIS WHETTERLY, DAVE LONGHURST, KEITH POOLE,
DAVID BROWN, KEN COTTOM, SANDRA CAREY,
EILEEN CARMICHAEL or HELEN HEARNE

MIDLANDS & NORTH
021-742 4431

IBM COBOL CICS DL1 Progs.
IBM VM/CMS COBOL CICS DL1 Progs. & Analysts
IBM COBOL CICS Senior Analyst
IBM COBOL ADABAS NATURAL Progs.
IBM COBOL CICS IDMS Progs.
IBM 8100 Progs.
PDP RT11 PASCAL & MACRO 11 Progs.
ICL VMEB Progs., Analysts & Project Leader
ICL VME IDMS TPMS Progs.
MOTOROLA UNIX & C System Prog.
IBM MVS OPERATORS
ICL VMEB SCL WRITERS
PERMANENT
Burroughs, COBOL DMS Prog.
UNIVAC 9000 IMS Senior Prog.
IBM MVS PL1/COBOL Analyst, A/P & Prog.
DG AOS Progs., Analyst & Tech. Support
ICL DME or VME IDMS Analyst
MICRO FORTRAN/PASCAL Analyst

Contact: DAVE PARKER, NEIL SMITH, KAREN LONGCROFT,
RON CLEMENTS or CLIVE BILLINGHAM

OVERSEAS
0252 516141

SAUDI ARABIA - URGENT!

Contact: BILL TORBITT
★ Scientific & Commercial A/Ps - FORTRAN/PL1
★ INSTRUCTOR - PL1, FORTRAN Languages
★ INSTRUCTOR - MVS JES2 Operations
★ System Progs. - MVS MTCE SMP
★ Hardware Maintenance/Digital Technicians

HOLLAND Contact: BILL TORBITT
★ MUMPS experienced Progs.
★ IDMS IBM Analyst/Prog.
★ DATABASE Administrator IMS DB/DC
★ SQL Prog./Analyst
★ Intelligent VDU Software Specialists
★ PLM 86 Progs.

ABU DHABI Contact: BILL TORBITT
★ IBM 3083 Conversion Project Leader
★ Instructor for IBM VM/CMS/PL1/PL1/DB

USA Contact: STEVE WHITING
Urgent requirements for Programmers in Chicago, Philadel-
phia, Baltimore, New Jersey
★ ADF Programmers
★ IBM COBOL with IMS or DL1
★ IBM PL1
★ IBM COBOL CICS and DL1
★ VAX Networking Specialists
★ EXCELLENT PACKAGE OFFERED

Ref:
RC 1/12
RC 2/12
RC 3/12
OP 1/12
CB 1/12
CB 2/12

OPERATIONS
0252 516141

URGENT

IBM OS MVS JES OPS.
IBM Sys 34/38 OPERATORS

HP 3000 Ops.
IBM DOS VSE Ops. pref. with VM
IBM OS/MVS/JCL Writers/Ops. Analysts
ICL Giff and VMEB Operators
NETWORK/TELECOMS exp. - any hardware
VAX VMS Operators

Contact: ALAN PAINE, MARK ATKINSON or LYN ADAMS

PERMANENT
0252 516141

URGENT

Sales Executives/Managers - S. East

URGENT requirement for Sales Professionals aged under
40, Micro/Mini/Mainframe sales to £35k guaranteed.
Software/peripherals/comms. sales to £30k guaranteed.
Current experience essential. Contact: STUART BLAKE.
Ref: SB 7

DATAPOINT Senior A/P and Progs., NW London
SYSTEMS PROG New IBM DOS site, Hants.
ANAL/PROG IBM DOS VSE CICS & DL1, Hants.
HONEYWELL L6/DPS6 Screenwrite Prog. or A/P, Berks.
HONEYWELL L66 COBOL Prog. or A/P, Berks.
ICL VME 2900 or DME GIL COBOL Progs. and A/Ps, Surrey
HP 3000 COBOL Prog., Hants.
HP 3000 Op., Hants.
OPS SUPERVISOR/MANAGER DEC RSTSE, E. London
INSURANCE ANALYST, Non-Life, Surrey
SENIOR DESIGNER - Database, S. Coast
APPLICATIONS DEV MGR Large IBM Site, S. Coast

EXCELLENT SALARIES TO £14k
Plus considerable company benefits (car, subsidised
mortgage, relocation). For more information on any of the
above positions contact Peter Jezeph.

MANAGEMENT & EXECUTIVE SELECTION

telephone 01-637 9611

Suite 201/6 Albany House
324 Regent Street
London W1R 5AA



Senior Executives for the
Worldwide operation of Office
Automation Systems - £25K

We are working with one of the most highly respected consultancies in the U.K. whose client list reads like a Who's Who of the banking, insurance, local government and commercial sectors. They have introduced a superb new range of products, utilising the Unix operating system, in a distributed environment.

We now wish to speak to professional sales executives who are looking for the opportunity to join an organisation whose work ethic and professionalism are amongst the highest in the U.K.; who provide a prestigious working environment (overlooking Regents Park) and excellent remuneration package.

You should be 25-35, possibly have a University education although a demonstrable track record of success is considered to be more important.

For an immediate interview ring Tony McGrath on 01-637 9611

EARN £18K to £30K - TAX FREE! ONE YEAR CONTRACTS IN THE ARABIAN GULF

THIS IS AN OPPORTUNITY to join our large team of Consultants already working in the Gulf. We have more experience than any other UK Company in arranging contracts in this area, and your application will be treated confidentially and with great care. Should you be accepted, we make all the arrangements for you, right up to the point of installing you safely in your first class hotel.

YOU WILL BE WORKING for one of the World's Largest Oil Producers, on large and sophisticated IBM computer hardware. This is an opportunity not to be missed and a chance to bring your skills up to state of the art level, and earn a lot of money - tax free! There are over 20 places available, and one is tailor-made for you.

YOU WILL WORK in modern offices, drive the latest model cars on super highways and live in extremely comfortable accommodation, where there is a strong club spirit. As an added bonus the sun shines over 300 days a year! (N.B. These are Bachelor Status contracts).

THE BENEFITS PACKAGE INCLUDES:

★ 1 YEAR RENEWABLE CONTRACTS

★ EARNINGS £18,000 to £30,000 per annum, according to job and experience
★ TAX FREE!
★ AIR CONDITIONED COMPANY CAR
★ FREE TRAVEL AND MEDICAL COVER
★ SICK PAY
★ FREE HOTEL ACCOMMODATION - Air conditioned, single occupation rooms, telephone, colour television, private bathroom
★ FREE RECREATION FACILITIES, including - Swimming Pool, Tennis Court, Gymnasium or Squash Courts, Snooker or Games Room, right next to the sea!
★ FREE RETURN FLIGHTS every 4-6 months
★ 6 to 8 weeks HOLIDAY each year

THE JOBS - STARTING DATES ARE FROM JANUARY TO APRIL

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS:

£22,000 to £30,000
★ 3 yrs training experience
★ TSO/SPF or CMS
★ MVS JES2 or VM
★ PL1 and FORTRAN
★ COBOL, MARK IV, SAS an advantage

BUSINESS ANALYSTS:

£25,000 to £27,500
★ 10 yrs experience
★ PERSONNEL, PAYROLL systems
★ System definition to implementation

ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS:

£18,000 to £22,000
★ 3 to 7 yrs experience
★ 3 yrs PL1, TSO/SPF
★ COMMERCIAL APPLICATIONS
★ IMS experience advantageous

SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMMERS:

£21,000
★ Scientific Eng. background
★ PL1 and FORTRAN
★ TSO/SPF, MARK IV advantageous

CLASSROOM INSTRUCTORS:

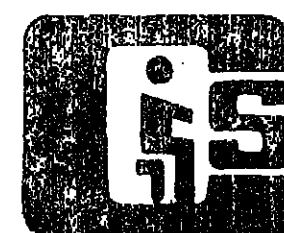
£22,000 to £25,000
★ Computer Operations background
★ MVS and JES 2
★ 3081 experience

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS:

£25,000 to £30,000
★ 3 yrs experience (min)
★ MVS/MTCE
★ Multiple CPU environment
★ VTAM/TP, SMP

ENGINEERS (ELECTRONICS):

£20,000 to £22,000
★ Experience of DEC computers or Plotters (Various)



COMPUTASTAFF

Livingstone House, 11 Carteret Street, London SW1H 9DJ
01-222 6722 (20 lines). Telex: 894384

FOR an application form and information booklet, RING TODAY, and ask for ROZ DE LISI:

01-222 6722

TRIDENT

WE CARE FOR OUR CONTRACTORS

TRIDENT HOUSE,
38/44 VICTORIA ROAD, FARNBOROUGH,
HANTS, GU14 7UD.
Telex: 858 233 Tel: Farnborough (0252) 516141

ELMDON HOUSE,
2291 COVENTRY ROAD, SHELDON,
BIRMINGHAM B26 3PS
Tel: 021-742 4431

COMPUTER SERVICES GROUP PLC

Licensed by the D.O.E. as Employment Agencies and

STOP PRESS

WE NEED YOU...

**THE SKY'S THE LIMIT!*

LONDON & HOME COUNTIES

**SOFTWARE ENGINEERS
ADVANCED 3D PROJECT (SIMULATION)
MIN 1 YEAR CONTRACT - PREMIUM RATES
PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE ON MILITARY SYSTEMS
INTEL 8086 - RTL2 AN ADVANTAGE**

**SYSTEM 38
AS MARKET LEADERS WE
WILL PAY £50 PW
MORE THAN ANY OTHER
AGENCY
CONTRACT THROUGHOUT
UK TO 1 YEAR**

**RECRUITMENT &
CONTRACT SALES
PERSONNEL
HERE AT EUROLINK
BASIC + COM + CC
GUARANTEES TO £30K PA
FOR THE BEST**

**OUTSTANDING CONTRACTS FOR 84
ICL IDMS & OTHER SKILLS
PREMIUM INCOME
CONTRACTS
THROUGHOUT UK
TO 1 YEAR**

**IMS PL1 DB DC
OTT INCOMES FOR THE
BEST THROUGHOUT
LONDON, HOME COUNTIES
& SOUTHERN ENGLAND**

FOR A GREAT DEAL MORE JOIN

CALL 0273/202316 OR WRITE TO:
HAROLD GILMOUR AT

EQUITY & LAW HOUSE, 102 QUEENS ROAD, BRIGHTON BN1 3YF

COMPUTER SERVICES LIMITED

IBM BUSINESS SYSTEMS CONSULTANTS AND TECHNICAL CONSULTANTS

Thames Valley £11,500-£14,500 + car

Our client, one of the world's leading UK based Financial Services Companies, wishes to recruit Consultants aged between 30-36 who have a strong Financial Accounting background, gained in Banking, Commercial or Industrial environments.

SYSTEMS CONSULTANTS should be of degree level with 5 years' minimum DP experience in a large IBM OS or DOS environment, (ICL experience would be useful).

Areas of expertise should be ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE/PAYABLE or ORDER PROCESSING. Experience of the Package Industry would be a distinct advantage.

One of the positions requires a **PART-QUALIFIED ACCOUNTANT** with GENERAL LEDGER experience, currently working as a systems analyst or project leader.

(Ref No. 7415)

TECHNICAL CONSULTANTS must have a minimum of 5 years in a Technical Programming capacity using MVS, DOS/VSE, CICS, COBOL and ASSEMBLER. Any knowledge of DL/I, IMS or IDMS would be an added advantage.

(Ref No. 7414)

All successful candidates must have good communicative skills as responsibilities for each position will include giving presentations and customer training.

For more information and a chance to join a company that's a leader in its field of developing financial packages, contact SHIRLEY FRANCIS on the number below or 0638 751564, between 7-9pm quoting Ref No.

(7801)

**Lloyd Chapman
Associates**

125, New Bond Street, London W1Y 0HR 01-499 7761

**Team Leader, Analyst/Programmers
UNIVAC 1100
London and Essex**

Contact Dale Boatman on
Brentwood (0277) 255755 (24 hour answering service),
Tangent Computer Services Ltd,
Fairfield House, Fairfield Road, Brentwood, Essex CM14 4LR.

Call us today
To find out more

tangent

(7015)

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

£9,000 - £10,500

Do you have around two to three years total computing experience, together with some systems programming involvement, and would you like to join a fast growing and exciting technical environment?

Our current resources include IBM 4341/2, IBM PC's, 5620 office system, local and remote terminals, VM/CMS, DOS/VSE, VSAM, CICS, UFO, & APL. You will be expected to have experience with some of these and will receive relevant training where necessary. You must be enthusiastic and willing to develop responsibility in a progressive environment.

Southampton is within easy reach of the New Forest, Hampshire beaches and countryside. An excellent relocation package is available.

Application forms are available
from the Computer Services Manager,
Southampton Civic Centre,
Southampton.
Telephone: Southampton (0703) 832495

Closing date: 23rd December 1983.

**Southampton
City**



(7001)

VAX/VMS

**VAX Field Engineer
VAX/VMS System Support
Engineer**

**Bermuda
\$25-30,000
tax free**

Everything under the sun.
That's what my client, Bermuda's exclusive distributor of DEC equipment, can offer experienced VAX professionals. Part of a \$6 million group employing 60 people, the company is currently supporting 2 VAX 11/780's with 100 terminals plus a number of smaller systems. Steady expansion has now created the following opportunities:

VAX Field Engineer

A Level 2 engineer with at least 3 years' VAX experience including 11/780.

**VAX/VMS System
Support Engineer**

With 2/3 years hardware experience on VAX and current detailed knowledge of VAX/VMS operating system.

Candidates for both positions should be in their 30's and appointments are available on single or married status (maximum 2 children).

This is a chance to develop your career in a unique environment. Bermuda offers a wide range of sporting and leisure facilities and the semi-tropical climate is an obvious attraction.

Tax free salaries in the range \$25-30,000 will be complemented by a generous benefits package.

Contact Mike Beer for more details today quoting ref. 1553/MB.

01-242 9356 24 hour answering service

occ computer personnel
Recruitment Consultants, Craven House, 121 Kingsway, London WC2B 6PA.

occ
London

DATABASE OPPORTUNITIES

Central London £11 to £12,500

A major U.K. Finance House based near Covent Garden is currently undertaking several significant projects using the latest Database development techniques. To ensure that these are successful, they are now looking for an able D.P. professional who wishes to develop a career in database design and support.

You will be working in a small Data Administration group that supports development project teams, providing expertise on Data Analysis and Database Design and subsequently performance monitoring and tuning. The main database software is IMS/DB with CICS under MVS. It is intended to acquire an MIS/DSS database product in the near future.

Probably in your mid 20's you will have had 2/3 years experience in either a database support group or in programming with database driven applications. Salary is negotiable according to age and experience and will be accompanied by a generous benefits package which includes Non Contributory Pension, Group BUPA scheme, subsidised restaurant, and after a qualifying period season ticket, loan and mortgage facilities.

Call David Mason Johns TODAY on 01-948 5922
(24 hour answering service) or 01-747 0969
(evenings and weekends) for an interview.
Alternatively write to him at the address below.
Please quote Ref. 8231/CW.

KPG
01-948 5922

KPG Computer Support Services Limited
Cobden House, Park Lane,
Richmond, Surrey, TW9 2RA



EMPAGY

BUTEL BUSINESS SYSTEMS

Butel Business Systems is a medium-sized Software/Systems House, on target for a £2 million turnover this year. Since our establishment in 1978 we have achieved considerable success in the sale and implementation of turnkey projects and in package development. Now, continuing progress presents a number of excellent career opportunities for true computer professionals.

Sales Consultants
Target earnings: circa £23,000 + Car + BUPA

We need experienced sales people, or systems people with sales ambitions. You will be selling the full range of Butel products and services, from micro-networks to 32-bit superminis, financial modelling (EPS-FCIS) and packaged software covering a wide spectrum of commercial applications. Our suppliers describe us as 'the most sales orientated systems house around', which means you will be encouraged in every way to meet and exceed your targets.

Systems Consultants/Project Managers
£10,500-£14,000 + Car + BUPA

Experienced System Analyst with proven commercial experience of on line and/or database systems? Experience of project management on at least one significant project? Then there are opportunities for further personal development in an exciting Software House environment, with the latest 32-bit supermini technology, in a wide variety of applications. If you have expertise in DG INFOS/DBMS, HP TOTAL/IMAGE, etc., these vacancies will be of special interest.

Senior Programmer/Analysts

£9,500-£12,000 + Car + BUPA
Extend yourself and develop your career as a commercial programmer/analyst. You must have proven commercial COBOL experience, preferably in interactive environments. And you must have a willingness and the ability to deal directly with clients.

COBOL Programmers

£7,500-£9,500 + BUPA
This is an ideal opportunity for young COBOL programmers (minimum 18 months experience) to enter a fast moving commercial environment. Excellent career development opportunities and the latest software technology.

IMPORTANT — All of the positions advertised will be located West of London. In the first instance write with CV, or telephone, the London Office below.

Sales Vacancies: Andy Miller, Sales Director. (0890)
Technical Vacancies: Ray Sparrow, Systems Director. (0890)

BUTEL
Technology for business

Butel Business Systems,
Garrick Industrial Centre, Garrick Road,
London: NW9 6AQ. Tel: 01-202 0205.

Computer Services Manager

Salary range: £22,880 to £24,590 per annum.

The North Eastern Electricity Board invite applications for the post of Computer Services Manager at their Board Headquarters located at Carlisle House in the centre of Newcastle upon Tyne.

The Computer Services Manager is responsible to the Secretary for advice on the application of computers throughout the Board and for ensuring that the requirements of all user groups are integrated into the Board's overall plan. The successful applicant will be responsible for controlling and co-ordinating all aspects of Computer Services, including systems analysis, programming, technical development and operations, and for evaluating the costs and benefits of proposed systems and new computer techniques.

The Board's installation is soon to be based on a dual ICL 2966 32 megabyte machine and a single ICL 2966 16 megabyte machine. There is a rapidly growing terminal system with over 200 video terminals operating through network processors to the mainframe. The applications are wide ranging, some using database management systems with on-line data entry facilities.

The successful applicant will have had extensive responsible experience within a computer installation and will need to show high qualities of management, both in the Computer Services Section and in the Board at large. In selecting co-ordinating the requirements of all users. Applications by letter enclosed.

'Computer Services Manager' should be addressed to the Personnel Manager, NEEB, Carlisle House, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE5 1SE, so as to be received by 30th December, 1983. (This post is open to both male and female applicants).

ELECTRICITY

DENTAL ESTIMATES BOARD, EASTBOURNE

**CHIEF SYSTEMS DESIGNER
(SYSTEMS MANAGER)**

SALARY SCALE: £10,393 TO £12,815
+ ADP ALLOWANCE OF UP TO £554 P.A.)

The Dental Estimates Board for England and Wales require a Chief Systems Designer (Systems Manager).

Applicants should have had experience at management level within a computing department responsible for the maintenance and development of a wide range of applications. Experience of mainframe ICL equipment would be desirable but is not essential.

Health Service conditions of service and superannuation arrangements apply to this appointment.

Further details and a form of application may be obtained from the Clerk to the Board, Dental Estimates Board, Eastbourne, East Sussex BN20 8AD (0323 25552). Closing

INTERNATIONAL BANK

£11,000 + Bonus
For a Bank of America vacancy for an ambitious and motivated professional with two years' experience in a dynamic, fast-paced environment. The role is a challenging one, involving a wide range of responsibilities. The successful candidate will be responsible for the day-to-day running of the bank's operations. REF: A/W4033

DATA GENERAL/COBOL

£10,000
For a Data General vacancy for an ambitious and motivated professional with two years' experience in a dynamic, fast-paced environment. The role is a challenging one, involving a wide range of responsibilities. The successful candidate will be responsible for the day-to-day running of the bank's operations. REF: A/W4033

ZOOM INTO '84

ESSEX/CITY
£10,500
This is a unique opportunity for a motivated and ambitious professional with two years' experience in a dynamic, fast-paced environment. The role is a challenging one, involving a wide range of responsibilities. The successful candidate will be responsible for the day-to-day running of the bank's operations. REF: A/W4033

IBM SYSTEM 38

CITY
£12,500
This is a unique opportunity for a motivated and ambitious professional with two years' experience in a dynamic, fast-paced environment. The role is a challenging one, involving a wide range of responsibilities. The successful candidate will be responsible for the day-to-day running of the bank's operations. REF: A/W4033

These positions are just a brief selection from our extensive database of jobs in London and the South-East. If you are interested in a position advertised for your particular skills, or are considering re-training or a change of career, a quick phone call will put you in touch with a consultant specialising in your field. We'll put you in touch with the industry and the job. Why not let us tell you about some of them? We look forward to hearing from you.

ANY ICL COBOL

ESSEX & CITY
To £10,000
1984 expansion plans + exciting development projects = fantastic opportunity for programmers with 12 months' ICL COBOL experience to join this friendly team. The company offers extensive training in their software products and some great prospects for advancement. REF: D/W3066

HONEYWELL

WEST LONDON
To £10,500
Rewarding career opportunities for programmers with 18 months' Honeywell COBOL experience. Your technical and on-line experience would be useful, but offers extensive training facilities and great prospects. REF: D/W3042

IBM SYSTEM 34/BANKING

£14,000 + Parks
Superb opportunity for 1984 Three years' IBM System 34/PS/2 II essential, with strong analytical skills, but willing to program where necessary. Occasional European travel, and the prospect of taking over the department. Full benefits package includes subsidised mortgage, cheap loans, etc. REF: C/W4027

JUNIOR RPG II/SYSTEM 36

£8,000 neg.
Can you offer six months' solid RPG II/Systems 36 experience? You may be a programmer now or a programmer/analyst, this is your chance to move onto development of financial/investment systems, and a network of IBM PCs. Benefits include health insurance and mortgage subsidy. REF: C/W4028

HEWLETT PACKARD - COBOL

To £12,500
Exciting opportunity within a leading London based leisure organisation. They are seeking an analyst/programmer with 18 months' HP COBOL experience to develop new office automation systems. Lots of analysis work and scope for advancement. REF: A/W4033

DEC/PDP - BASIC + 2

£9,500
My client, a leading London based transport organisation, is seeking an enthusiastic, ambitious individual with a solid DEC/PDP, RSTS/E, BASIC + 2 background. The 'sky is the limit' regarding promotion prospects, it is anticipated that the successful applicant will move into management next year. REF: A/W4034

DATAPoint

MIDDLESEX
Expanding software house requires programmers with a minimum of 18 months DATAPoint experience using DATABUS. Great team atmosphere and excellent career prospects for an ambitious candidate. REF: A/W2044

ICL 2800/VME

ALL LEVELS
£8-11,000
1984 will be a good year! My client is in the financial sector and requires people at all levels to join their development team. 18 months' ICL 2800 COBOL is essential coupled with good VME or VME skills and some experience of IDMS or TPMS. This is an outstanding opportunity to further your skills and increase your salary in an interesting and stimulating environment. REF: D/W6314

IBM SYSTEM 38

£9-13,000
I have opportunities for 1984 in Middlesex, Bucks and Central London for analyst/programmers and programmers with 18 months' RPG III experience, wishing to increase their salaries and promotion prospects. For a new challenge in the New Year please ring me. REF: C/W221

ENGLEDOWN

COMPUTER PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS

(0898)

Brushfield House, 12 Brushfield Street
Bishopsgate, London E1 6AN
Telephone: 01-247 3356 (24 Hours)

Senior Systems Engineers

The European Software Company, the leader in manufacturing decision support software for the large IBM DP centers, is setting up its research and development center in Brussels.

We are looking for dynamic systems professionals able to cope with our current business growth (over 40% every year for the last 5 years).

These systems specialists should have a few years experience with large IBM data centers environment running MVS with IMS or CICS subsystems at their latest level. Fluent English is a must, other European languages an asset.

Our company operates in 15 different countries all over Europe. Candidates must be ready to travel in Europe to support our sales force for pre-sales and after-sales support.

Please send complete c.v. in absolute confidence to:

ESC Software S.A.

Attn: Mr. Daniel Lancy
Avenue Louise 250, Bte. 113 - 1050 Brussels, Belgium

(Netherlands) The Hague London Stockholm Paris Düsseldorf Munich Zurich Milan Rome Madrid

(7021)

TECNO DATA OVERSEAS (FAR EAST)

require
SENIOR SYSTEM ANALYST
5-8 years' IBM, minimum 3 years' MVS/JES experience. Applications Analysis/Design.
On-line/Data bases and knowledge of IMS/ADF, ADABAS/Natural, IDMS preferred. Ability to lead and motivate his team essential.

DESIGN PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS
3-4 years experience in a DOS/VSE environment. Knowledge of CICS, DL1, VM/CMS essential.

Both positions are for initial one year contracts. Excellent salary packages are offered to suitable candidates which also include:

- Free furnished accommodation
- Company car
- Return air fares
- Married status
- Child education allowance
- Excellent leave allowance

Interviews to be held in London early January.

Please send resume to:
Technodata (UK)
19 Woodlands Drive
Normanby
Cleveland

(7024)

IMMEDIATE FREELANCE ASSIGNMENTS

ESSEX SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER
Must have good VAX experience with current practical working knowledge of design and implementation experience preferred but not essential.
COMMS/CONSULTANT
Knowledge of TELEPHONY preferred but not essential. Should have at least five years' in industry and a sound knowledge of microprocessor machine architecture and hardware interfacing techniques as well as being proficient as a Software Consultant.

SOCOM

Please contact either Paul Roebuck or Lawrence Mills
Computer Systems Engineers Limited

Tower House, High Street, Aylesbury Bucks Tel: 0296 32023
Evenings after 7pm or weekends 0296 33059

(0890)

CONTRACTS

IBM

3083 SAS AND/OR PL/I ANALYST/PROGRAMMER
UNIPAY & UNIPERSONNEL ANALYST
4331 OS/VS1, CICS, ROSCODE SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER
4341 'INQUIRE' COBOL ANALYST/PROGRAMMER
SYSTEM 38 RPG III PROGRAMMER (BANKING EXPERIENCE)
SYSTEM 38 RPG III PROGRAMMER (FEBRUARY START)
SYSTEM 38 RPG III ANALYST/PROGRAMMER (FEBRUARY START)
MVS SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER
DOS/VSE SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER
IBM 4341 TO WANG VS100 CONVERSION ANALYST/PROGRAMMER

MIDDX
MIDDX
HERTS
KENT
LONDON
KENT
KENT
SURREY
SURREY
SOUTH LONDON

ICL

ME29, 2903 TME COBOL ANALYST/PROGRAMMER
VME 2900 TOTAL, SCL TPS PROGRAMMER
VME 2900 TECHNICAL SUPPORT
VME 2900 IDMS, TPMS COBOL PROGRAMMERS
VME 2900 IDMS, COBOL PROGRAMMERS
VME 2900 TPMS & IDMS COBOL PROGRAMMERS & ANAL/PROGS.

CITY
SURREY
SOUTH LONDON
BIRMINGHAM
SOUTH COAST
ALL AREAS

OTHERS

"PAPERLESS OFFICE" ANALYST/PROGRAMMER
TANDEM ANALYST (BANKING EXPERIENCE)
TANDEM COBOL PROGRAMMERS
JSP COBOL (GAIN TANDEM TRAINING)
ELECTRONIC OFFICE SYSTEMS ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS
REDIFON EDITOR PROGRAMMER WITH VIEWDATA
UNIVAC 1100 COBOL PROGRAMMER (BANKING EXPERIENCE)
INTEL MDS ASSEMBLER PROGRAMMER
PDP RSX11M CORAL 66 & MACRO 11 PROGRAMMER/ANALYST
VAX, VME SOFTWARE PROGRAMMERS WITH PASCAL & 'C'
DATA GENERAL BUSINESS BASIC PROGRAMMERS
DATA GENERAL, AOS, INFOS COBOL PROGRAMMERS
DATA GENERAL, CS COBOL PROGRAMMERS
HP 3000 RAPID PROGRAMMER
HP 3000 COBOL PROG. (18 MONTHS TOTAL PROGRAMMING EXP.)
PRIME 'PICK' PROGRAMMER

MIDDX
LONDON
LONDON
LONDON
MIDDX
ESSEX
ESSEX
WEST SUSS.
SUSS.
BERKS
WEST LONDON
N.W. LONDON, HANTS
N.W. LONDON, HANTS
LONDON
LONDON
SURREY

For details of these and other on-going requirements please contact Lorraine, Wendy or Tony at KPG, or contact Lorraine on Walton-on-Thames 245562 (evenings and weekends).

ENGINEERING

RF DESIGN ENGINEER
DIGITAL DESIGN ENGINEER
ELECTRONIC COMMS. ENGINEER
ANALOGUE ENGINEER
TEST EQUIPMENT ENGINEER
PROCESS CONTROL ENGINEER
SOFTWARE ENGINEER
COMMISSIONING ANALOGUE ENGINEER

SUSSEX
SUSSEX/SURREY
SUSSEX
SUSSEX/SURREY
SURREY
SURREY
SUSSEX/SURREY
SURREY

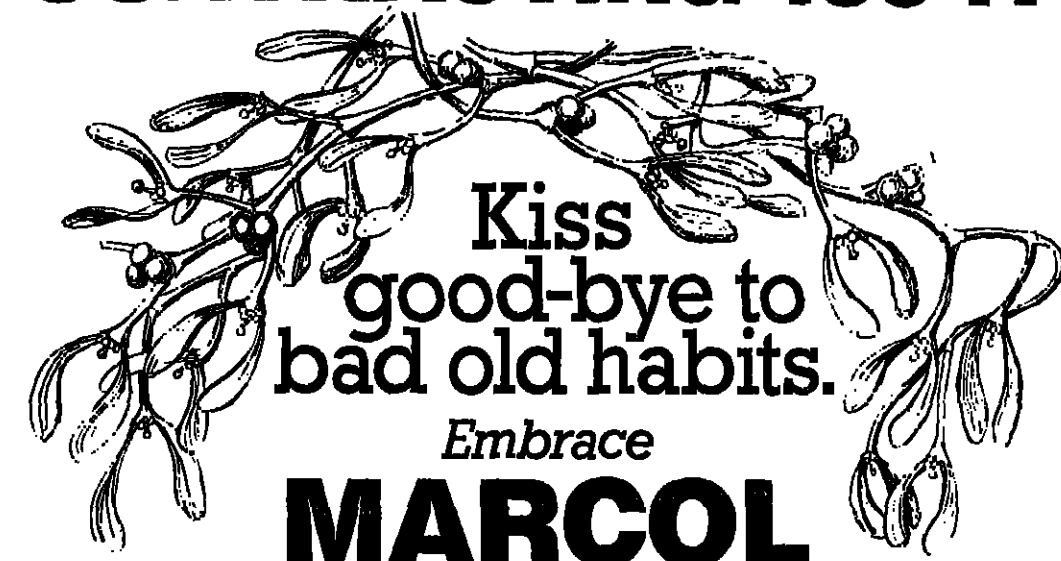
Contact Lynne at KPG or on 01-543 4140 (evenings and weekends).

KPG
01-948 5922

KPG Computer Support Services Limited
Cobden House, Park Lane, Richmond, Surrey, TW9 2RA



CONTRACTING 1984?



we were meant for each other

£375-£600 p.w.

Start early January

IBM

COBOL, MICHAEL JACKSON
COBOL, IMS DB-DC
COBOL, IMS DB-DC, ADF
COBOL, CICS
COBOL, CICS, DL/I
RAMIS
COBOL, IMS

ICL

SYSTEM 22, ASSEMBLER
VME, COBOL, IMS, TPMS
CIS-COBOL
COBOL, TPMS
COBOL, MICHAEL JACKSON

OTHERS

HONEYWELL DPS, SCREENWRITE,
TPS, COBOL
HONEYWELL DPS, COBOL, TP, DMV
HONEYWELL DPS, IDS, TDS
PDP 11, BASIC, MACRO 11
RSX 11M, Real-Time
PDP 11, PASCAL, PROCESS CONTROL
VAX, MACRO 32, FORTRAN
INTEL MICRO'S ASSEMBLER
Real-Time (7011)

Contact Jackie Lyons or Lesley Eley

MARCOL 01-402 9355
Computer Systems
49 Queen's Gardens, London W.2

Happy Christmas!

COMPUTER MANAGER c. £13,000 HP 3000/RPG II

Expanding international company based in London requires a manager to take control of their small computer department. Applicants should have over four years D.P. experience which must include a thorough understanding of RPG II and preferably some HP 3000 exposure although training may be given where necessary. As well as an excellent starting salary the company offers free medical insurance, 22 days holiday and the probability of a company car after a qualifying period.

SYSTEMS MANAGER c. £11,000 BCL MINI

Company based in N. London seek a Systems Manager to both install a BCL MOLECULAR 18 mini computer and take existing systems away from a software house. Applicants should have good knowledge of ASSEMBLER or other similar machine code language, be able to work on their own and be good communicators. Obviously any previous BCL exposure will be of particular interest. Systems being implemented initially include sales and purchase order processing but many other applications are planned for the future.

COMPUTER MANAGER c. £10,000 HONEYWELL L6

Installation based in Bucks. seek an Analyst/Programmer who is looking to move into a managerial position. Applicants should have knowledge of HONEYWELL L6 with either COBOL or SCREENWRITE gained in any commercial environment. They should also be able to work on their own initiative and preferably had some client contact experience. Perks include discount on company goods, non contributory pension scheme and 22 days holiday.

ANALYST/PROG DATABASE

A rapidly expanding software house is currently recruiting Analyst/Programmers with a minimum of one and a half years DATABASE gained in a PRIME or CMC environment. The software house actively encourages employees to service clients in a consultancy role therefore applicants should be presentable, confident and have the ability to deal with first time users. The client can offer job satisfaction, regular salary reviews and intensive training.

PROGRAMMER RPGII

London based site requires a programmer with one year's commercial RPGII. The hardware is WANG but any hardware will be considered. Applicants should have standard accounting knowledge i.e. General Ledger, Purchase Ledger, etc. and any manufacturing exposure would be of special interest. This site will offer the successful candidate rapid progression into analysis.

ANALYST/PROG RPGII/III

An international bank has identified a requirement for an Analyst/Programmer with a solid GSD background. They have recently upgraded from a 34 to a 38. Applicants should have at least one years programming with some systems experience in a GSD background (RPGII would be of special interest). As well as a good starting salary a standard banking benefits package applies.

ANALYST/PROGS to £14,000 VAX/IBM

Rapidly expanding company, a market leader in their field, based in S.W. London seeks several Analyst/Programmers to join their development teams utilising VAX and IBM equipment. A minimum of 18 months COBOL gained in a DEC or IBM environment is required. This is a good opportunity to work on a variety of projects and offers successful candidates very good career prospects with a generous company benefits package.

SENIOR ANALYST £13,000 + CAR ICL

Our Client, an internationally renowned concern based in Bucks., urgently requires an experienced Systems Analyst to take a major role in the development of new systems. Ideally applicants will have a financial systems background gained in an ICL environment using IDMS techniques. The position will also involve the control and management of analyst/programming teams. Those benefits normally associated with a large company are augmented by a company car.

ALL LEVELS to £14,000 ICL COBOL

A growing Essex based company, heavily committed to major developments of financial systems on ICL 2900/VME systems, is seeking experienced ICL people at all levels. Progs. and Analysts/Progs. should have 18 months or more COBOL experience, the latter with some formal analysis. Analysts and above will have at least two years' system exposure. These positions attract a generous company benefits package including an excellent profit share scheme.

MVS JES 3 MVS MVS	Prog Various Snr Anal Progs Prog/A Prog Sys Anal A Prog S/W Prog A Prog A Prog A Prog	CICS/TOTAL CICS/DLI CICS/IDMS DL1 MANTIS UNIPAY FOCUS IMS DB DC IMS DB DC ADF	±COBOL COBOL ±COBOL ±PL1 COBOL PL1 PL1	Wilts Various Kent North Various Berks London S Coast Lond & Hants London London	MVS MVS MVS VM/CMS VM/CMS VM/CMS SYS 38 8100 DPPX DOS IBM PC	A Prog Progs Prog Sys Prog Prog A Prog Progs/Ana Progs A Progs Prog Sys Anal	CICS CICS/DLI TSO SPF VSAM DL1 VSAM MAAPICS LOTUS	PL1 ASSEM COBOL PL1/BAL ASSEM PL1 PL1 RPG III COBOL RPG II BASIC	S Coast Sussex Berks Kent/Surrey Essex Sussex Various Sussex Berks Sussex
					BURRS BURRS DATAPOINT DEC PDP DEC PDP DEC DEC DEC PDP DATA GEN H'WELL DPS4 ICL 2900 ICL ME29 INTEL 8085 INTEL 8086 INTEL 8086 UNIVAC V77 UNIVAC + HP UNIVAC REDIFON	Bus/Sys Anals A Progs Progs Prog Anal/Prog A Progs A Progs Prog Op-Super A Prog Progs A Prog A Prog S/W Eng S/W Eng Sys Des Eng A Progs Sys prog Anal Consultant Prog	DMS II DMS II MASCOT ±SASD/ MASCOT ±DATATRIEVE IPS TPS IDMS/TPMS TPS Comms Exp UNIS VIEWDATA	COBOL COBOL DATABUS FORTRAN BASIC+2 CORAL 66 RTL/2 BASIC+2 COBOL COBOL COBOL ASSEM ±PL/M ±CORAL 66 ASSEM ASSEM	Sussex Scotland H Counties London Sussex Scotland S Coast Surrey Various N'hants London Various Sussex Bucks N'hants Surrey Surrey London Hants Middlesex Essex

London and Home Counties. Software Engineers, advanced 3D project (simulation). Min. 1 yr. contract - premium rates. Practical experience in military systems. INTEL 8086-RTL2 an advantage.

★ **EUROLINK is the finest and most reliable service in the industry**

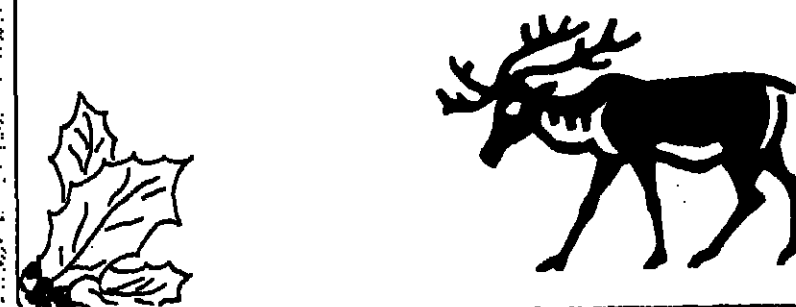
★ **Contracts to £1,000 per week**

★ **Payments are made within 72 hours from receipt of your timesheets**

(Previous applicants should re-apply for these positions as your applications may be out of date)

WE NEED YOU
Recruitment and Contract Sales Personnel here at EUROLINK. BASIC + COM + CC.
Guarantees to £30K p.a. for the best.

JOIN THE ELITE



404 4821

Apex

Apex Computer Recruitment Ltd.
London Office: 59 Groy Inn Road, London WC1X 8TL. Tel: 01-404 4821.
Brussels Office: Rue Gatti de Gamond, 24. Uccle 1180 Brussels. Tel: 010 322 377 4193.

PUBLIC SECTOR APPOINTMENTS

PERSONNEL AND MANAGEMENT
SUPPORT DEPARTMENT
IBM SYSTEM 38

SENIOR SYSTEMS ANALYST

£9,060-£10,539

An experienced Analyst is required to work as part of an enthusiastic team currently engaged on transferring systems to a SYSTEM 38. You will need a minimum of two years experience of RPG III and the ability to implement systems quickly. Local Government experience is essential.

Successful candidates will have been identified which will include word processing and personal computing.

For an informal discussion please contact Mr Ray Witty on Bath 01225 4111 ext 210.

Relocation benefits include assistance with removal, settling in, loan purchase and mortgage expenses.

Application forms and further details from the Personnel Department, 8A Terrace Walk, Bath BA1 1TW.

Telephone: Bath 01225 4111 ext 408
Closing date 20 December 1983



Inner London Education Authority
Brixton College
56 Brixton Hill, London SW2 1OS
BUSINESS STUDIES DEPARTMENT

LECTURER II - COMPUTER STUDIES

A computer professional is required as a Lecturer II in a young, fast-growing computer section at the college from January 1984, or as soon as possible. THIS IS A RE-ADVERTISEMENT.

The person appointed will be required to contribute to the teaching of computer awareness throughout the college and specifically to develop BTEC Computer Studies.

Applicants should possess relevant professional qualifications and/or experience. Possession of a teaching qualification would be an added advantage but is not essential as facilities for teacher training would be provided.

Salary on an incremental scale within the range £7,215 to £11,568 including £987 Inner London Allowance - starting point depending on qualifications, training and experience.

Application forms available from the college (tel. 01-737 1166), or from the Applications Secretary at the above address (Ref. 6526).

Closing date for receipt of applications - January 6th, 1984.

ILEA is an Equal Opportunities Employer

Suffolk County Council
Highways Department

The following staff are required as a result of the restructuring of the Technical Services Group to meet the demands of Direct Labour Organisation legislation, and to further the introduction of Information technology systems.

For the Development Team:

SENIOR ANALYST/PROGRAMMER

Post H81

Grade SO2: £9,945-£10,539 p.a.

Applicants should preferably have a degree or equivalent qualification in Computer Studies or similar numerate discipline, be a member of a professional body, and have at least 4 years experience in programming and analysis in an engineering or scientific field.

ANALYST/PROGRAMMER

Post H79

Scale 6/SO1: £8,154-£9,660 p.a.

Applicants should preferably hold an HNC in Computer Studies or equivalent qualification in a numerate discipline and at least 2 years experience in programming and analysis in an engineering or scientific field.

For the Support Team:

TECHNICAL ASSISTANT

Post H63

Scale 4: £6,264-£7,005 p.a.

The post holder will initially be appointed on a two year temporary contract renewable subject to review. The appointed person will be responsible for providing support and monitoring the day-to-day use and operation of the Department's Computer resources both applications and systems, hardware and software, to meet the Department's processing requirements, particularly those in remote Area offices. Applicants should preferably hold an HNC or equivalent qualification and have 3 years experience in Civil or Highway Engineering design or maintenance, and hold a current driving licence.

The County has a dual ICL 2972 mainframe computer serving an extensive terminal network. The Department additionally has a Prime mini-computer, several microcomputers, together with Tektronics and Bencon equipment for graphics.

Further details and application forms obtainable from The County Surveyor, St Edmund House, Rope Walk, Ipswich IP4 1LZ, tel. Ipswich 56801, ext. 6309, returnable by 21st December 1983.

bct

Brighton College of Technology

Formerly Brighton Technical College

Principal L.H. Farnsworth OBE, MA, BSc

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING

SENIOR LECTURER IN MICRO ELECTRONICS

(REAL-TIME PROGRAMMING)

£10,683-£13,443 (Ref: 554)

Required as soon as possible to teach mainly on a new full-time course in Real-Time Programming leading to a TEC Higher Certificate. Applicants should be graduates and/or Chartered Engineers and experienced in both hardware and software aspects of microcomputer systems. Hardware knowledge of 16-bit systems as well as 8-bit systems is desirable. High-level languages offered should include Pascal, together with some knowledge of operating systems.

Relocation grants available in approved cases. Details from Principal, Brighton College of Technology, Pelham Street, Brighton BN1 4PA. Telephone: (0273) 688671. Closing date 10 days from this advertisement.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON CHIEF SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

TEAM LEADER required for the Computer Centre Systems team. The Centre runs a service based on linked GEC 4190 computers and associated local and wide area networks. Several years' working with operating system software and some supervisory experience are essential. Salary in range £12,346-£16,311 inc. London Allowance, according to qualifications and experience.

Full c.v. with names of two referees to the Computer Manager, University College London, Gower Street, London WC1E 6BT, or telephone 01-388 6721 for further details.

IMPERIAL COLLEGE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY MACHINE SUPERVISOR/PROGRAMMER

required to work in the Administration Data Processing Unit. The duties include the control and monitoring of the machine and the control of operators' activities, the writing, coding and testing of programs.

A good educational background is essential. Candidates should have a knowledge of DEC equipment and have had several years' working experience as a programmer (COBOL or BASIC) and as an operator.

Salary in range £8,154-£9,660 plus £1,186 London Allowance according to qualifications and experience. Five weeks' annual holiday.

Further particulars from the Personnel Secretary, Imperial College of Science and Technology, London SW7 2BZ. Closing date for receipt of applications is 9 January 1984.

SOUTH OXFORDSHIRE DISTRICT COUNCIL SYSTEM CONTROLLER

c. £8,200

A progressive and exciting local authority which is going places with systems work. System Controller who will be responsible to the Project Controller (SOLAS) for the operation of a Prime 780 installation running a graphics map-based GIS Information system. Prizes experience in a multi-user site is an essential requirement.

Conditions of employment are excellent and relocation assistance will be given if appropriate.

For job description and application form telephone Ray North, Assistant Treasurer (0491) 35551 ext 3511 or write to PO Box 22, Crowmarsh, Wallingford OX10 8HH.

PUBLIC HEALTH LABORATORY SERVICE BOARD COMPUTER OPERATIONS CONTROLLER

Scale 9. Salary Scale £8990 to £10900 inclusive of London Weighting

required at the Headquarters of the Public Health Laboratory Service in Colindale, London. You will be responsible for the management of computer operations at Colindale and actively involved in the planning and implementation of the re-siting of existing equipment in a new building scheduled for completion at the end of 1984. Some travel to provide assistance and advice to other PHLS laboratories distributed throughout England and Wales will be required.

Two years' experience in a supervisory role and knowledge of on-line systems and data communications are essential and experience of CIL mini computers would be advantageous.

As a senior member of a small team a high degree of personal initiative and commitment is essential.

Application forms, job description and further particulars are available from the Personnel Officer, Public Health Laboratory Service Board, 81 Colindale Avenue, London NW9 5EQ, tel: 01-200 1295 ext. 40.

Closing date: 6 January, 1984.

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE COMPUTING SERVICE

The University Computing Service is a large of services to the University and to many other departments in the UK. The service is currently expanding and is seeking to recruit staff to a wide range of disciplines. The service is currently expanding and is seeking to recruit staff to a wide range of disciplines. The service is currently expanding and is seeking to recruit staff to a wide range of disciplines.

COMPUTER ENGINEER

The University Computing Service is a large of services to the University and to many other departments in the UK. The service is currently expanding and is seeking to recruit staff to a wide range of disciplines. The service is currently expanding and is seeking to recruit staff to a wide range of disciplines. The service is currently expanding and is seeking to recruit staff to a wide range of disciplines.

Technical Assistant

(Communications)

Scale 6/PO1(D)

£8,781-£11,449 inclusive

An additional person is required within the Technical Support Group of the Computer Division to be mainly concerned with the introduction and eventually the daily supervision of the Council's recently ordered Libras' System Mini-Computer. The successful candidate should have at least four years' experience in Computer Operations, a good understanding of Data Communications Procedures, Line/Modem Protocols and Network Problem Determination. This post is not subject to shift working, however there may be a requirement for occasional Saturday duty and time would be given in lieu.

Further details can be obtained from David Evans on Ext 3125 or write for an application form (closing date for return being 30.12.1983) to the Data Processing Manager, Civic Centre, Lampton Road, Hounslow TW3 4DN.

An equal opportunity employer

(0898)

UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER MEDICAL SCHOOL

Applications are invited for the post of

RESEARCH ASSOCIATE (APPLICATIONS PROGRAMMER)

This post will be concerned with the development of software for clinical and preventive medicine. The post holder will be responsible for the development of software for clinical and preventive medicine. The post holder will be responsible for the development of software for clinical and preventive medicine.

Further details and application forms are available from the Personnel Officer, University of Leicester Medical School, 41-43 Leicester Road, Leicester LE1 7RH. Closing date for applications: 2 January 1984.

(0897)

BIRKENHEAD COLLEGE (University of London) COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS

Two vacancies exist in the College Computing Services which operates a network using a GEC Switch and a VAX 11/780 running VMS and providing a local front end to the University Network and its main hardware (Amdahl V8, Cray T3, etc.) and to local computing. They are for:

1. A Senior Programmer/Analyst to provide expert advice and assistance on local file and data management software (VMS, dBase, dBase II, etc.) for data administration (inventory, availability, dump and recovery and allocation strategies), and for user advice in making efficient use of allocated space (data compression, etc.). At least five years' experience, two in some area of this work is required and ability to assume full responsibility for Data Administration in the College Computing Services.

2. An Applications Programmer to assist users and develop applications software particularly related to the Amdahl and Cray. Programming will be mainly in Fortran. An ability to produce clear documentation and to work in close liaison with the user is required. Salary on scale £376 to £1280 (inclusive of London Weighting).

Application forms from the Assistant Secretary (Personnel), Birkenhead College, Mallet Street, London, W1C 7HX. Telephone 01-480 8022, ext. 528 or apply with full c.v. in duplicate and names of two referees.

(0899)

LEWISHAM & NORTH SOUTHWARK HEALTH AUTHORITY

MICRO ANALYST/PROGRAMMER

Lewisham and North Southwark Health Authority have several computer departments and are seeking to recruit staff to a wide range of disciplines. The service is currently expanding and is seeking to recruit staff to a wide range of disciplines.

Further details and application forms are available from the Personnel Officer, Lewisham & North Southwark Health Authority, 100 Lewisham Road, Lewisham SE13 6JG. Closing date for applications: 2 January 1984.

(0897)

P.A. to Chief Executive

World-wide responsibility for a DP Philanthropist

Our client is chief executive and sole owner of a unique organisation which distributes a wide variety of consumer goods to the home market on an annual basis.

This new part-time post is a direct result of the rapid expansion in the home computer and related markets. Prime responsibility will be to identify reliable computer manufacturers; manage a temporary team of global million hits a second utilising sales under Santa; schedule an efficient distribution network and control a team of reindeer.

Knowledge of low-level languages, HOHO IMAGE and a high degree of self-motivation are essential.

The post offers an enormous and stimulating challenge plus the opportunity to spread a little happiness worldwide. The rewards are immense and intangible, but will include a cabbage patch doll.

Please write with full details to: IVOR MICRO, HAY-MSL

SELECTION & ADVERTISING

17 Stratton Street, London W1X 8DB.

ST. THOMAS' HOSPITAL SHARPEY-SCHAFER CENTRE COMPUTING IN PATHOLOGY LABORATORIES

Applications are invited for two posts of Programmer/Analyst in the Department of Computing Science. Candidates should hold a degree or equivalent qualification and have experience in FORTRAN and Assembly Language programming.

Successful candidates will initially join a small, and highly active team working on the production of an integrated, portable computer system for use in pathology laboratories. They will be responsible for designing, writing and documenting programs for the capture of laboratory results and the production of clinical reports.

Salary on a scale rising to £10,067, including London Allowance. An additional ADP Allowance of £277 or £564 may be paid for appropriate experience.

Application forms and further details are available from the Personnel Department, St. Thomas' Hospital, 01-928 9282, ext. 2522.

For an informal discussion, please ring Neil Bone on 01-928 9282, extension 2110.

Closing date for completed applications: 21 December 1983.

(0840)

BOX NUMBERS

Box number replies should be addressed to:

c/o Computer Weekly
Quadrant House, The Quadrant
Barton, Surrey GU8 2AA

(0898)

SMR

Sales & Marketing Recruiters Ltd

Leaders in High Technology Recruitment

SALES EXECUTIVES ANY ADVANCE ON 100,000

That's the number of units we have already installed in the U.K. and Europe. What we need now are more top class sales people to build on our dramatic success. Our system is universally acknowledged as a masterpiece of multi-function computing with the emphasis of ergonomic design and flexibility of use, embracing a variety of applications as wide apart as graphics and communications. Our computers have so much that comparable systems don't have; qualities that are implicit in their consistent high reliability and the inherent scope for alteration, adaptation and expansion. What we need now are the right sales people to exploit our considerable market opportunities. Additional vacancies currently exist in

LONDON & THE SOUTH EAST MIDLANDS & THE NORTH WEST

for sales people who already have a proven record of success in selling computer equipment into mainframe installations. IBM experience will be particularly useful. In return we offer a very attractive compensation package, including company car, company pension, etc., with a high basic salary and real possibilities of high earnings

IN EXCESS OF £30,000

We will also provide 3 weeks training shortly after joining, at our overseas training centre. Contact us now and join in time for our new launch in the Mediterranean. For Midlands and the North West, contact Roger Dodd (Lichfield) and for London and the South East, contact Alasdair Scott (London), quoting reference DSB/123.

LONDON & SOUTH

29 Oxford Street

London W1. (01) 734 9776

Answering Service after 6 pm and weekends

SALES TRAINING, MARKET RESEARCH, RECRUITMENT

MIDLANDS & NORTH

Cathedral House, Beacon Street

Lichfield, Staffs. (05432) 56612

State of the Art Software

A significant development in the field of telecommunications

Team Leader Software Facilities

to £15,000

Our client is a major organisation in the telecommunications industry, their new undertaking will ensure they maintain their existing lead in a competitive market.

They now seek a senior software designer who has experience of tool development using the UNIX operating system to lead a small team, responsible for developing the software tools and utilities for this important project.

A rare opportunity to use your existing skills in a demanding, interactive role.

You must be an effective problem solver, able to communicate well and to operate in a user liaison capacity. Educated to degree level, you will probably be in your mid to late twenties.

The company benefits are attractive with generous provisions for relocation if appropriate.

Telephone for an application form or write with a full CV to: Sally Grice, Technological Resources, Philip House, 8, Ravenswood Road, London SW12 8PJ.

Tel: 01-675-6051. Please quote Ref. 235

SALES BIT

A new job for the new year

STEVE sat marooned on a bottle-cluttered desk, the debris of determined merriment all around him. His legs swung idly to and fro, at odds with the tempo of the driving disco sounds, which dominated all but the occasional shriek from the temporarily decadent secretaries who were experiencing that two sherrys, five Pernods and a very large Bacardi and coke could eradicate all inhibitions or propriety, hitherto assumed by the less perceptive members of the sales department.

It occurred to him that he ought to be enjoying himself, but he wasn't. On previous occasions the office Christmas party had been great fun. Masks were lowered, true selves were revealed; even the managing director came down from his pedestal and had a dance with the tea lady.

Last year Steve had really got to know that attractive and seemingly aloof lady from the personnel department. It was then that he discovered that their new eight affinity would be short-lived, as that was her final day with the

Steve was taken aback.

"But I thought you..." There didn't seem to be any point in revealing his misconception at this stage of developments, and he heard himself saying: "Sure. I hope you find it useful."

How could he have misunderstood that? The modern trend is to emphasise the need for communication within the business operation. That in itself, however, is a philosophy that can ostensibly be satisfied with the occasional interdepartmental memo. Why can no one see the need is for involvement by all people, at all levels, in pursuit of the end-user's needs?

"Actually, I'd better be going. I told Margaret I wouldn't stay too long. I'm overdue already." They both knew it was a lie, but Bill understood.

Steve had already packed his things, even that dreadful plastic tiger that some enthusiastic vice-president had given him the year before for achieving the highest sales in the country.

So, it was simply a matter of picking up his bag, shaking a few hands, pretending not to see just a hint of tears in his patient secretary's eyes, and casting a final look back at the desk that had witnessed so many glorious sales victories and some heroic failures.

He could still hear their singing by the time he had reached the bottom of the street.

"We wish you a merry Christmas and a happy new year."

A new job. A new company. A new product. He was to undergo the pain of starting all over again.

At least he had learned something, and certainly he had some growing to do.

Alan Williams

PUZZLE ANSWER

THE search for the smallest such number can be drastically reduced by considering the fact that all numbers differ by a multiple of nine from the sum of their digits.

This leads quickly to the conclusions that: (a) since the required number and its treble differ by a multiple of nine from the same digit-sum, they must obviously differ by a multiple of nine from each other; and consequently the two numbers must both be divisible by nine; and finally that both numbers must have a digit-sum divisible by nine.

"Hey Steve, what you doing?"